Appendices

APPENDIX A

SESSIONS OF THE CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE

1849–2016

The first two sessions were held in San Jose; the Third Session met at Vallejo and later removed to Sacramento; the Fourth Session met at Vallejo and later removed to Benicia; the Fifth Session met at Benicia and later removed to Sacramento. Beginning with the Sixth Session all Legislatures have met in Sacramento, except the Thirteenth which convened at Sacramento but later removed to San Francisco; the 1958 session and the 1999–2000 session met at Benicia for one day.

In 1949, Joint Rule 39 was adopted to clarify that "hereafter all regular sessions of the Legislature shall be designated by the year in which held, and all extraordinary sessions shall be designated in numerical order by the year in which convened."

Session	Convened	Adjourned	Legislative days †		Length *
			Assembly	Senate	
1	Dec. 15, 1849	April 22, 1850	103	103	129
2	Jan. 6, 1851	May 1, 1851	98	98	116
3	Jan. 5, 1852	May 4, 1852	96	96	120
4	Jan. 3, 1853	May 19, 1853	108	109	137
5	Jan. 2, 1854	May 15, 1854	110	108	134
6	Jan. 1, 1855	May 7, 1855	103	102	127
7	Jan. 7, 1856	April 21, 1856	87	85	106
8	Jan. 5, 1857	April 30, 1857	99	100	116
9	Jan. 4, 1858	April 26, 1858	93	96	113
10	Jan. 3, 1859	April 19, 1859	89	88	107
11	Jan. 2, 1860	April 30, 1860	100	96	120
12	Jan. 7, 1861	May 20, 1861	108	106	134
13	Jan. 6, 1862	May 15, 1862	101	106	130
14	Jan. 5, 1863	April 27, 1863	93	94	113
15	Dec. 7, 1863	April 4, 1864	88	89	120
16	Dec. 4, 1865	April 2, 1866	87	85	120
17	Dec. 2, 1867	Mar. 30, 1868	85	82	120
18	Dec. 6, 1869	April 4, 1870	88	86	120
19	Dec. 4, 1871	April 1, 1872	86	85	120
20	Dec. 1, 1873	Mar. 30, 1874	88	89	120
21	Dec. 6, 1875	April 3, 1876	90	86	120
22	Dec. 3, 1877	April 1, 1878	84	84	120
23	Jan. 5, 1880	April 16, 1880	87	84	103
24	Jan. 3, 1881	Mar. 4, 1881	49	51	61
24, 1st ex.	April 4, 1881	May 13, 1881	34	35	40
25	Jan. 8, 1883	Mar. 13, 1883	53	52	65
25, 1st ex.	Mar. 24, 1884	May 13, 1884	40	38	51
26	Jan. 5, 1885	Mar. 11, 1885	52	51	66
26, 1st ex.	July 20, 1886	Aug. 20, 1886 (Proclamation) [1]			
	(Reconvened) Sept. 7, 1886	Sept. 11, 1886	25	26	54
27	Jan. 3, 1887	Mar. 12, 1887	55	53	69
28	Jan. 7, 1889	Mar. 16, 1889	55	54	69
29	Jan. 5, 1891	Mar. 25, 1891	63	64	80
30	Jan. 2, 1893	Mar. 14, 1893	58	57	72
31	Jan. 7, 1895	Mar. 16, 1895	55	54	69
32	Jan. 4, 1897	Mar. 20, 1897	61	61	76
33	Jan. 2, 1899	Mar. 19, 1899	66	67	77
33, 1st ex.	Jan. 29, 1900	Feb. 10, 1900	12	12	13
34	Jan. 7, 1901	Mar. 16, 1901	55	52	69
35	Jan. 5, 1903	Mar. 14, 1903	57	52	69
36	Jan. 2, 1905	Mar. 10, 1905	52	50	68
36, 1st ex.	June 2, 1906	June 12, 1906	11	10	11
37	Jan. 7, 1907	Mar. 12, 1907	55	52	65
37, 1st ex.	Nov. 19, 1907	Nov. 23, 1907	5	5	5
2nd ex.	Nov. 23, 1907 (1 p.m.)	Nov. 23, 1907 (2:30 p.m.)	1	1	1
38	Jan. 4, 1909	Mar. 24, 1909	66	60	80
38, 1st ex.	Sept. 6, 1910	Sept. 9, 1910	4	4	4
2nd ex.	Oct. 3, 1910	Oct. 5, 1910	3	3	3
39	Jan. 2, 1911	Mar. 27, 1911	69	68	85

* The length of session is by calendar days, excluding constitutional recesses during the sessions of 1913 through 1957.

† Actual days in session.

[1] Governor Stoneman adjourned the extraordinary session by proclamation from August 20 to September 7, 1886.

APPENDIX A—SESSIONS OF THE CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—1849–2016—Continued

Session	Convened	Adjourned	Legislative days † Assembly	Legislative days † Senate	Length *
39, 1st ex.	Nov. 27, 1911	Dec. 24, 1911	27	24	28
2nd ex.	Dec. 24, 1911 (12:05 p.m.)	Dec. 24, 1911 (3:30 p.m.)	1	1	1
40, 1st part	Jan. 6, 1913	Feb. 4, 1913	79	79	94
2nd part	Mar. 10, 1913	May 12, 1913			
41, 1st part	Jan. 4, 1915	Jan. 30, 1915	72	69	90
2nd part	Mar. 8, 1915	May 9, 1915			
41, 1st ex.	Jan. 5, 1916	Jan. 11, 1916	6	7	7
42, 1st part	Jan. 8, 1917	Jan. 26, 1917	66	61	80
2nd part	Feb. 26, 1917	April 27, 1917			
43, 1st part	Jan. 6, 1919	Jan. 24, 1919	63	59	77
2nd part	Feb. 24, 1919	April 22, 1919			
43, 1st ex.	Nov. 1, 1919 (2 p.m.)	Nov. 1, 1919 (6 p.m.)	1	1	1
44, 1st part	Jan. 3, 1921	Jan. 24, 1921	71	66	87
2nd part	Feb. 24, 1921	April 29, 1921			
45, 1st part	Jan. 8, 1923	Feb. 2, 1923	78	74	101
2nd part	Mar. 5, 1923	May 18, 1923			
46, 1st part	Jan. 5, 1925	Jan. 24, 1925	63	60	80
2nd part	Feb. 24, 1925	April 24, 1925			
46, 1st ex.	Oct. 22, 1926 (10 a.m.)	Oct. 22, 1926 (2 p.m.)	1	1	1
47, 1st part	Jan. 3, 1927	Jan. 21, 1927	63	63	85
2nd part	Feb. 23, 1927	April 29, 1927			
47, 1st ex.	Sept. 4, 1928	Sept. 5, 1928	2	2	2
48, 1st part	Jan. 7, 1929	Jan. 18, 1929	72	73	99
2nd part	Feb. 18, 1929	May 15, 1929			
49, 1st part	Jan. 5, 1931	Jan. 23, 1931	74	74	100
2nd part	Feb. 24, 1931	May 15, 1931			
50, 1st part	Jan. 2, 1933	Jan. 28, 1933	88	88	111
2nd part	Feb. 28, 1933	May 12, 1933			
3rd part	July 17, 1933	July 26, 1933			
50, 1st ex.	Sept. 12, 1934	Sept. 15, 1934	4	4	4
51, 1st part	Jan. 7, 1935	Jan. 26, 1935	98	95	125
2nd part	Mar. 4, 1935	June 16, 1935			
51, 1st ex.	May 25, 1936	May 26, 1936	2	2	2
52, 1st part	Jan. 4, 1937	Jan. 22, 1937	82	81	108
2nd part	Mar. 1, 1937	May 28, 1937			
52, 1st ex.	Mar. 7, 1938	Mar. 12, 1938	6	6	6
53, 1st part	Jan. 2, 1939	Jan. 25, 1939	99	97	131
2nd part	Mar. 6, 1939	June 20, 1939			
53, 1st ex.	Jan. 29, 1940	Feb. 25, 1940	40	40	312
	May 13, 1940	May 24, 1940			
	Sept. 21, 1940	Sept. 22, 1940			
	Dec. 2, 1940	Dec. 5, 1940			
2nd ex.	May 13, 1940	May 24, 1940	10	10	12
3rd ex.	Sept. 13, 1940 (2 p.m.)	Sept. 13, 1940 (9 p.m.)	1	1	1
4th ex.	Sept. 21, 1940	Sept. 22, 1940	6	6	76
	Dec. 2, 1940	Dec. 5, 1940			
5th ex.	Dec. 2, 1940	Dec. 5, 1940	4	4	4
54, 1st part	Jan. 6, 1941	Jan. 25, 1941	94	93	124
2nd part	Mar. 3, 1941	June 14, 1941			
54, 1st ex.	Dec. 19, 1941	Dec. 22, 1941	15	15	35
	Jan. 12, 1942	Jan. 22, 1942			
2nd ex.	Jan. 17, 1942	Jan. 18, 1942	2	2	2
55, 1st part	Jan. 4, 1943	Jan. 31, 1943	71	71	87
2nd part	Mar. 8, 1943	May 5, 1943			
55, 1st ex.	Jan. 28, 1943	Jan. 30, 1943	3	3	3
2nd ex.	Mar. 20, 1943	Mar. 25, 1943	5	5	6
3rd ex.	Jan. 27, 1944	Jan. 31, 1944	5	5	5
4th ex.	June 5, 1944	June 13, 1944	8	8	9
56, 1st part	Jan. 8, 1945	Jan. 27, 1945	97	97	124
2nd part	Mar. 5, 1945	June 16, 1945			
56, 1st ex.	Jan. 7, 1946	Feb. 19, 1946	33	33	44
2nd ex.	July 22, 1946	July 25, 1946	4	4	4
57, 1st part	Jan. 6, 1947	Feb. 5, 1947	94	92	127
2nd part	Mar. 17, 1947	June 20, 1947			
57, 1st ex.	Jan. 13, 1947	Feb. 5, 1947	84	63	138
	Mar. 3, 1947	June 24, 1947			

* The length of session is by calendar days, excluding constitutional recesses during the sessions of 1913 through 1957.

† Actual days in session.

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APPENDIX A—SESSIONS OF THE CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—1849–2016—Continued

Session	Convened	Adjourned	Legislative days †		Length *
			Assembly	Senate	
1948	Mar. 1, 1948	Mar. 27, 1948	20	20	27
1949, 1st part	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 29, 1949	106	108	145
2nd part	Mar. 7, 1949	July 2, 1949			
1st ex.	Dec. 12, 1949	Dec. 21, 1949	8	9	10
1950	Mar. 6, 1950	April 4, 1950	20	21	30
1st ex.	Mar. 6, 1950	April 15, 1950	28	26	41
2nd ex.	Mar. 6, 1950 (12:15 p.m.)	Mar. 6, 1950 (6 p.m.)	1	1	1
3rd ex.	Sept. 20, 1950	Sept. 26, 1950	6	6	7
1951, 1st part	Jan. 8, 1951	Jan. 23, 1951	88	88	120
2nd part	Mar. 12, 1951	June 23, 1951			
1952	Mar. 3, 1952	April 1, 1952	20	21	30
1st ex.	Mar. 3, 1952	April 2, 1952	21	22	31
2nd ex.	Aug. 4, 1952	Aug. 13, 1952	9	9	10
1953, 1st part	Jan. 5, 1953	Jan. 17, 1953	91	91	120
2nd part	Feb. 24, 1953	June 10, 1953			
1954	Mar. 1, 1954	Mar. 30, 1954	21	21	30
1st ex.	Mar. 1, 1954	April 1, 1954	22	23	32
1955, 1st part	Jan. 3, 1955	Jan. 21, 1955	93	89	120
2nd part	Feb. 28, 1955	June 8, 1955			
1956	Mar. 5, 1956	April 3, 1956	21	21	30
1st ex.	Mar. 5, 1956	April 5, 1956	23	23	32
1957, 1st part	Jan. 7, 1957	Jan. 25, 1957	97	91	120
2nd part	Mar. 4, 1957	June 12, 1957			
1958, 1st part	Feb. 3, 1958	Feb. 4, 1958	24	24	30
2nd part	Mar. 3, 1958	Mar. 30, 1958			
1st ex.	Mar. 4, 1958	April 23, 1958	36	35	51
2nd ex.	Mar. 31, 1958	April 24, 1958	17	17	25
1959	Jan. 5, 1959	June 19, 1959	113	112	166
1960	Feb. 1, 1960	Mar. 26, 1960	22	21	30
1st ex.	Feb. 1, 1960	April 7, 1960	31	30	67
2nd ex.	Mar. 2, 1960	Mar. 10, 1960	6	4	9
1961	Jan. 2, 1961	June 16, 1961	114	116	166
1962	Feb. 5, 1962	April 3, 1962	22	20	30
1st ex.	Mar. 7, 1962	April 13, 1962	25	24	38
2nd ex.	April 9, 1962	April 13, 1962	5	4	5
3rd ex.	June 26, 1962	June 28, 1962	3	3	3
1963	Jan. 7, 1963	June 21, 1963	109	109	166
1st ex.	July 8, 1963	Aug. 1, 1963	16	16	25
1964	Feb. 3, 1964	Mar. 26, 1964	18	17	30
1st ex.	Feb. 3, 1964	May 23, 1964	56	55	111
2nd ex.	Mar. 30, 1964	May 23, 1964	34	24	55
1965	Jan. 4, 1965	June 18, 1965	106	107	166
1st ex.	June 25, 1965	July 6, 1965	8	8	12
2nd ex.	Sept. 20, 1965	Nov. 4, 1965	28	27	46
1966	Feb. 7, 1966	April 4, 1966	18	19	30
1st ex.	Feb. 10, 1966	July 7, 1966	81	81	148
2nd ex.	April 5, 1966	July 8, 1966	52	36	95
1967	Jan. 2, 1967	Sept. 8, 1967	142	143	250
1st ex.	Sept. 5, 1967	Sept. 7, 1967	3	3	3
2nd ex.	Nov. 6, 1967	Dec. 8, 1967	21	21	33
1968	Jan. 8, 1968	Aug. 3, 1968 (Proclamation)[2]			
	(Reconvened) Sept. 9, 1968	Sept. 13, 1968	131	137	250
1st ex.	Sept. 9, 1968	Sept. 20, 1968	10	10	12
1969	Jan. 6, 1969	Sept. 10, 1969	140	136	248
1970	Jan. 5, 1970	Sept. 23, 1970	141	150	262
1971	Jan. 4, 1971	Jan. 3, 1972	193	199	365
1st ex.	Dec. 6, 1971	Mar. 1, 1972	29	36	87
1972	Jan. 3, 1972	Jan. 5, 1973	139	148	369
1973–74	Jan. 8, 1973	Nov. 30, 1974	239	254	692
1st ex.	Dec. 4, 1973 (12 noon)	Dec. 4, 1973 (1 p.m.)	1	1	1
2nd ex.	Sept. 25, 1974	Oct. 2, 1974	4	4	8
1975–76	Dec. 2, 1974	Nov. 30, 1976	256	255	674
1st ex.	Feb. 17, 1975	June 27, 1975	76	46	131
2nd ex.	May 19, 1975	Sept. 12, 1975	56	44	117
3rd ex.	May 20, 1975	May 29, 1975	7	5	10

* The length of session is by calendar days, excluding constitutional recesses during the sessions of 1913 through 1957.

† Actual days in session.

[2] Acting Governor Burns adjourned the regular session by proclamation from August 3, 1968 to September 9, 1968.

APPENDIX A—SESSIONS OF THE CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—1849–2016—Continued

Session	Convened	Adjourned	Legislative days † Assembly	Legislative days † Senate	Length *
1977–78	Dec. 6, 1976	Nov. 30, 1978	256	260	725
1st ex.	Jan. 5, 1978	April 24, 1978	58	59	110
1979–80	Dec. 4, 1978	Nov. 30, 1980	251	262	728
1981–82	Dec. 1, 1980	Nov. 30, 1982	248	257	729
1st ex.	Nov. 9, 1981	Feb. 25, 1982	29	23	109
1983–84	Dec. 6, 1982	Nov. 30, 1984	262	266	726
1st ex.	Dec. 6, 1982	July 19, 1983	68	72	226
2nd ex.	Jan. 19, 1984	Feb. 17, 1984	5	3	30
1985–86	Dec. 3, 1984	Nov. 30, 1986	251	254	728
1st ex.	Sept. 8, 1986	Nov. 30, 1986	68	65	84
1987–88	Dec. 1, 1986	Nov. 30, 1988	246	253	731
1st ex.	Nov. 9, 1987	Nov. 10, 1987	2	2	2
1989–90	Dec. 5, 1988	Nov. 30, 1990	264	269	726
1st ex.	Nov. 2, 1989	Sept. 1, 1990	43	66	304
1991–92	Dec. 3, 1990	Nov. 30, 1992	292	284	728
1st ex.	Dec. 3, 1990	Nov. 30, 1992	141	127	728
2nd ex.	Oct. 8, 1992	Nov. 30, 1992	2	2	54
1993–94	Dec. 7, 1992	Nov. 30, 1994	245	255	724
1st ex.	Jan. 4, 1993	Aug. 31, 1994	124	142	605
1995–96	Dec. 5, 1994	Nov. 30, 1996	264	265	637
1st ex.	Jan. 19, 1995	Sept. 1, 1996	79	98	592
2nd ex.	Feb. 17, 1995	Sept. 1, 1996	65	87	563
3rd ex.	Jan. 4, 1996	Mar. 15, 1996	19	15	71
4th ex.	Feb. 13, 1996	Mar. 28, 1996	16	9	45
1997–98	Dec. 2, 1996	Nov. 30, 1998	268	271	729
1st ex.	Jan. 13, 1997 [3]	Sept. 1, 1998	86	113	596
1999–2000	Dec. 7, 1998	Nov. 30, 2000	222	240	725
1st ex.	Jan. 19, 1999	Mar. 26, 1999	26	22	65
2001–02	Dec. 4, 2000	Nov. 30, 2002	261	262	727
1st ex.	Jan. 3, 2001	May 14, 2001	68	66	132
2nd ex.	May 14, 2001	May 9, 2002	81	76	358
3rd ex.	Jan. 10, 2002	May 2, 2002	27	31	113
2003–04	Dec. 2, 2002	Nov. 30, 2004	248	263	730
1st ex.	Dec. 9, 2002	July 29, 2003	45	49	233
2nd ex.	Jan. 23, 2003	Feb. 18, 2003	7	10	27
3rd ex.	Nov. 18, 2003	Jan. 15, 2004	5	7	59
4th ex.	Nov. 18, 2003	Nov. 30, 2004	49	61	379
5th ex.	Nov. 18, 2003	Nov. 30, 2004	35	41	379
2005–06	Dec. 6, 2004	Nov. 30, 2006	231	237	725
1st ex.	Jan. 6, 2005	Nov. 30, 2006	69	70	694
2nd ex.	June 27, 2006	Nov. 30, 2006	12	12	157
2007–08	Dec. 4, 2006	Nov. 30, 2008	244	258	728
1st ex.	Sept. 11, 2007	Sept. 19, 2008	35	40	375
2nd ex.	Sept. 11, 2007	Nov. 30, 2008	37	39	447
3rd ex.	Jan. 14, 2008	Sept. 16, 2008	44	40	246
4th ex.	Nov. 6, 2008	Nov. 30, 2008	3	2	25
2009–10	Dec. 1, 2008	Nov. 30, 2010	248	263	730
1st ex.	Dec. 2, 2008 [4]	Dec. 18, 2008	3	6	17
2nd ex.	Dec. 2, 2008 [5]	Feb. 19, 2009	10	13	80
3rd ex.	Jan. 5, 2009	Oct. 26, 2009	63	59	295
4th ex.	July 2, 2009 [6]	July 24, 2009	8	7	23
5th ex.	Aug. 27, 2009 [7]	Jan. 12, 2010	10	13	138
6th ex.	Oct. 14, 2009	Oct. 8, 2010	35	49	347
7th ex.	Oct. 14, 2009	Nov. 4, 2009	4	5	22
8th ex.	Jan. 11, 2010	Mar. 11, 2010	25	26	61
2011–12	Dec. 6, 2010	Nov. 30, 2012	246	249	726
1st ex.	Dec. 6, 2010 [8]	Sept. 10, 2011	64	74	279
2013–14	Dec. 3, 2012	Nov. 30, 2014	246	246	728
1st ex.	Jan. 28, 2013	July 1, 2013	37	32	155
2nd ex.	April 24, 2014 [9]	Nov. 30, 2014	20	2	221
2015–16	Dec. 1, 2014				
1st ex.	June 19, 2015				
2nd ex.	June 19, 2015	Mar. 10, 2016	36	32	266

* The length of session is by calendar days, excluding constitutional recesses during the sessions of 1913 through 1957.
† Actual days in session.
3 Assembly convened the 1997–98 1st Ex. Session on January 14, 1997.
4 Assembly convened the 2009–10 1st Ex. Session on December 8, 2008.
5 Assembly convened the 2009–10 2nd Ex. Session on December 8, 2008.
6 Senate convened the 2009–10 4th Ex. Session on July 6, 2009.
7 Assembly convened the 2009–10 5th Ex. Session on August 31, 2009.
8 The original call by Governor Schwarzenegger was superseded by Governor Brown's proclamation on January 20, 2011.
9 Senate convened the 2013–14 2nd Ex. Session on April 28, 2014.

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APPENDIX B

GOVERNORS, LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS, AND SPEAKERS OF THE ASSEMBLY

1849–2016

(See footnotes on pages 286–288 for oaths of office, deaths in office, resignations, and succession information)

Governors			Lieutenant Governors			Speakers of the Assembly			
Name	Party	Date of Inauguration	Name	Party	Date of Inauguration	Name	Party	Session No.	Date Session Convened
Peter H. Burnett[1]	ID	Dec. 20, 1849	John McDougall[2]	ID	Dec. 20, 1849	Thomas J. White[4]	*	1	Dec. 15, 1849
						John Bigler[5]	D		
John McDougall[2]	ID	Jan. 9, 1851	David C. Broderick (Acting)[3]	D	Jan. 9, 1851	John Bigler	D	2	Jan. 6, 1851
John Bigler	D	Jan. 8, 1852	Samuel Purdy	D	Jan. 8, 1852	Richard P. Hammond	D	3	Jan. 5, 1852
						Isaac B. Wall	D	4	Jan. 3, 1853
John Bigler	D	Jan. 7, 1854	Samuel Purdy	D	Jan. 7, 1854	Charles S. Fairfax	D	5	Jan. 2, 1854
						William W. Stow	W	6	Jan. 1, 1855
J. Neeley Johnson	Am	Jan. 9, 1856	Robert M. Anderson	Am	Jan. 9, 1856	Jas. T. Farley	Am	7	Jan. 7, 1856
						Elwood T. Beatty	D	8	Jan. 5, 1857
John B. Weller	D	Jan. 8, 1856	John Walkup	D	Jan. 8, 1858	N.E. Whiteside	D	9	Jan. 4, 1858
						William C. Stratton	D	10	Jan. 3, 1859
Milton S. Latham[6]	LD	Jan. 9, 1860	John G. Downey[7]	LD	Jan. 9, 1860	Philip Moore	D	11	Jan. 2, 1860
John G. Downey	LD	Jan. 14, 1860	Isaac N. Quinn (Acting)[8]	D	Jan. 20, 1860				
			Pablo de la Guerra (Acting)[9]	D	Jan. 7, 1861	R. Burnell	DD	12	Jan. 7, 1861
Leland Stanford	R	Jan. 10, 1862	John F. Chellis	R	Jan. 10, 1862	George Barstow	R	13	Jan. 6, 1862
						Tim N. Machin	Un	14	Jan. 5, 1863
Frederick F. Low	Un	Dec. 10, 1863	T.N. Machin	Un	Dec. 10, 1863	William H. Sears	Un	15	Dec. 7, 1863
						John Yule	Un	16	Dec. 4, 1865
Henry H. Haight	D	Dec. 5, 1867	William Holden	D	Dec. 5, 1867	Caias T. Ryland	D	17	Dec. 2, 1867
						George H. Rogers	D	18	Dec. 6, 1869
Newton Booth[10]	R	Dec. 8, 1871	Romualdo Pacheco[11]	R	Dec. 8, 1871	Thos. B. Shannon	R	19	Dec. 4, 1871
						Morris M. Estee	Ind	20	Dec. 1, 1873
Romualdo Pacheco[11]	R	Feb. 27, 1875	William Irwin (Acting)[12]	D	Feb. 27, 1875				
William Irwin	D	Dec. 9, 1875	James A. Johnson	D	Dec. 9, 1875	G.J. Carpenter	D	21	Dec. 6, 1875
						Campbell P. Berry	D	22	Dec. 3, 1877
George C. Perkins	R	Jan. 8, 1880	John Mansfield	R	Jan. 8, 1880	Jabez F. Cowdery	R	23	Jan. 5, 1880
						William H. Parks	R	24	Jan. 3, 1881
								1st Ex.	April 4, 1881
George Stoneman	D	Jan. 10, 1883	John Daggett	D	Jan. 10, 1883	Hugh M. LaRue	D	25	Jan. 8, 1883
								1st Ex.	Mar. 24, 1884
						William H. Parks	R	26	Jan. 5, 1885
								1st Ex.	July 20, 1886
Washington Bartlett[13]	D	Jan. 8, 1887	Robert W. Waterman[14]	R	Jan. 8, 1887	William H. Jordan	R	27	Jan. 3, 1887

APPENDIX B—GOVERNORS, LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS, AND SPEAKERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—1849–2016—Continued

	Governors		Lieutenant Governors			Speakers of the Assembly			
Name	Party	Date of Inauguration	Name	Party	Date of Inauguration	Name	Party	Session No.	Date Session Convened
Robert W. Waterman[14]	R	Sept. 13, 1887	Stephen M. White (Acting)[15]	D	Sept. 13, 1887	Robert Howe	D	28	Jan. 7, 1889
Henry H. Markham	R	Jan. 8, 1891	John B. Reddick	R	Jan. 8, 1891	Frank L. Coombs	R	29	Jan. 5, 1891
						F.H. Gould	D	30	Jan. 2, 1893
James H. Budd	D	Jan. 11, 1895	Spencer G. Millard[16]	R	Jan. 11, 1895	John C. Lynch	R	31	Jan. 7, 1895
			William T. Jeter[17]	D	Oct. 25, 1895	Frank L. Coombs	R	32	Jan. 4, 1897
						Howard E. Wright[18]	R	33	Jan. 2, 1899
Henry T. Gage	R	Jan. 3, 1899	Jacob H. Neff	R	Jan. 3, 1899	Alden Anderson[19]	R	1st Ex.	Jan. 29, 1900
						Cornelius W. Pendleton	R	34	Jan. 7, 1901
George C. Pardee	R	Jan. 6, 1903	Alden Anderson	R	Jan. 6, 1903	Arthur G. Fisk	R	35	Jan. 5, 1903
						Frank C. Prescott	R	36	Jan. 2, 1905
								1st Ex.	June 2, 1906
James N. Gillett	R	Jan. 8, 1907	Warren R. Porter	R	Jan. 8, 1907	R.L. Beardslee	R	37	Jan. 7, 1907
								1st Ex.	Nov. 19, 1907
								2d Ex.	Nov. 23, 1907
						P.A. Stanton	R	38	Jan. 4, 1909
								1st Ex.	Sept. 6, 1910
								2d Ex.	Oct. 3, 1910
Hiram W. Johnson	R	Jan. 3, 1911	A.J. Wallace	R	Jan. 3, 1911	A.H. Hewitt	R	39	Jan. 2, 1911
								1st Ex.	Nov. 27, 1911
								2d Ex.	Dec. 24, 1911
						C.C. Young	R	40	Jan. 6, 1913
Hiram W. Johnson[20]	Prog.	Jan. 5, 1915	John M. Eshleman[21]	Prog	Jan. 5, 1915	C.C. Young	Prog	41	Jan. 4, 1915
			William D. Stephens[22]	R	July 22, 1916			1st Ex.	Jan. 5, 1916
William D. Stephens[22]	R	Mar. 15, 1917	Vacancy	....	....	C.C. Young	R	42	Jan. 8, 1917
William D. Stephens	R	Jan. 7, 1919	C.C. Young	R	Jan. 7, 1919	Henry W. Wright	R	43	Jan. 6, 1919
							R	1st Ex.	Nov. 1, 1919
						Henry W. Wright		44	Jan. 3, 1921
Friend Wm. Richardson	R	Jan. 9, 1923	C.C. Young	R	Jan. 9, 1923	Frank F. Merriam	R	45	Jan. 8, 1923
						Frank F. Merriam	R	46	Jan. 5, 1925
								1st Ex.	Oct. 22, 1926
C.C. Young	R	Jan. 4, 1927	Buron Fitts[23]	R	Jan. 4, 1927	Edgar C. Levey	R	47	Jan. 3, 1927
								1st Ex.	Sept. 4, 1928
			H.L. Carnahan[24]	R	Dec. 4, 1928	Edgar C. Levey	R	48	Jan. 7, 1929
James Rolph, Jr.[25]	R	Jan. 6, 1931	Frank F. Merriam[26]	R	Jan. 6, 1931	Edgar C. Levey	R	49	Jan. 5, 1931
						Walter J. Little	R	50	Jan. 2, 1933
Frank F. Merriam[26]	R	June 7, 1934	Vacancy	....	....	F.C. Clowdsley	D	1st Ex.	Sept. 12, 1934
Frank F. Merriam	R	Jan. 8, 1935	George F. Hatfield	R	Jan. 8, 1935	Edward Craig	R	51	Jan. 7, 1935
								1st Ex.	May 25, 1936
						Wm. Moseley Jones	D	52	Jan. 4, 1937
								1st Ex.	Mar. 7, 1938

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Culbert L. Olson	D	Jan.	2, 1939	Ellis E. Patterson	D	Jan.	2, 1939	Paul Peek	D	53	Jan.	2, 1939
										1st Ex.	Jan.	29, 1940
										2d Ex.	May	13, 1940
								Gordon H. Garland	D	3d Ex.	Sept.	13, 1940
										4th Ex.	Sept.	21, 1940
										5th Ex.	Dec.	2, 1940
								Gordon H. Garland	D	54	Jan.	6, 1941
										1st Ex.	Dec.	19, 1941
										2d Ex.	Jan	17, 1942
Earl Warren	R	Jan.	4, 1943	Frederick F. Houser	R	Jan.	4, 1943	Charles W. Lyon	R	55	Jan.	4, 1943
										1st Ex.	Jan.	28, 1943
										2d Ex.	Mar.	20, 1943
										3d Ex.	Jan.	27, 1944
										4th Ex.	June	5, 1944
								Charles W. Lyon	R	56	Jan.	8, 1945
										1st Ex.	Jan.	7, 1946
										2d Ex.	July	22, 1946
Earl Warren	R	Jan.	6, 1947	Goodwin J. Knight..................	R	Jan.	6, 1947	Sam L. Collins	R	57	Jan.	6, 1947
										1st Ex.	Jan.	13, 1947
								Sam L. Collins	R	1948	Mar.	1, 1948
								Sam L. Collins	R	1949	Jan.	3, 1949
										1st Ex.	Dec.	12, 1949
								Sam L. Collins	R	1950	Mar.	6, 1950
										1st Ex.	Mar.	6, 1950
										2d Ex.	Mar.	6, 1950
										3d Ex.	Sept.	20, 1950
Earl Warren[27]	R, D	Jan.	8, 1951	Goodwin J. Knight[28]	R	Jan.	8, 1951	Sam L. Collins	R	1951	Jan.	8, 1951
								Sam L. Collins	R	1952	Mar.	3, 1952
										1st Ex.	Mar.	3, 1952
										2d Ex.	Aug.	4, 1952
Goodwin J. Knight[28]	R	Oct.	5, 1953	Harold J. Powers[29]	R	Oct.	5, 1953	James W. Silliman	R	1953	Jan.	5, 1953
								James W. Silliman	R	1954	Mar.	1, 1954
										1st Ex.	Mar.	1, 1954
Goodwin J. Knight...........	R	Jan.	3, 1955	Harold J. Powers	R	Jan.	3, 1955	L.H. Lincoln	R	1955	Jan.	3, 1955
								L.H. Lincoln	R	1956	Mar.	5, 1956
										1st Ex.	Mar.	5, 1956
								L.H. Lincoln	R	1957	Jan.	7, 1957
								L.H. Lincoln	R	1958	Feb.	3, 1958
										1st Ex.	Mar.	4, 1958
										2d Ex.	Mar.	31, 1958
Edmund G. Brown	D	Jan.	5, 1959	Glenn M. Anderson	D	Jan.	5, 1959	Ralph M. Brown	D	1959	Jan.	5, 1959
								Ralph M. Brown	D	1960	Feb.	1, 1960
										1st Ex.	Feb.	1, 1960
										2d Ex.	Mar.	2, 1960
								Ralph M. Brown	D	1961	Jan.	2, 1961
								Jesse M. Unruh[30]	D			
								Jesse M. Unruh	D	1962	Feb.	5, 1962
										1st Ex.	Mar.	7, 1962
										2d Ex.	April	9, 1962
										3d Ex.	June	26, 1962

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APPENDIX B—GOVERNORS, LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS, AND SPEAKERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—1849–2016—Continued

	Governors		Lieutenant Governors			Speakers of the Assembly			
Name	Party	Date of Inauguration	Name	Party	Date of Inauguration	Name	Party	Session No.	Date Session Convened
Edmund G. Brown	D	Jan. 7, 1963	Glenn M. Anderson	D	Jan. 7, 1963	Jesse M. Unruh	D	1963	Jan. 7, 1963
								1st Ex.	July 8, 1963
						Jesse M. Unruh	D	1964	Feb. 3, 1964
								1st Ex.	Feb. 3, 1964
								2d Ex.	Mar. 30, 1964
						Jesse M. Unruh	D	1965	Jan. 4, 1965
								1st Ex.	June 25, 1965
								2d Ex.	Sept. 20, 1965
						Jesse M. Unruh	D	1966	Feb. 7, 1966
								1st Ex.	Feb. 10, 1966
								2d Ex.	April 5, 1966
Ronald Reagan	R	Jan. 2, 1967	Robert H. Finch[31]	R	Jan. 2, 1967	Jesse M. Unruh	D	1967	Jan. 2, 1967
								1st Ex.	Sept. 5, 1967
								2d Ex.	Nov. 6, 1967
						Jesse M. Unruh	D	1968	Jan. 8, 1968
								1st Ex.	Sept. 9, 1968
			Ed Reinecke[32]	R	Jan. 21, 1969	Bob Monagan	R	1969	Jan. 6, 1969
						Bob Monagan	R	1970	Jan. 5, 1970
Ronald Reagan	R	Jan. 4, 1971	Ed Reinecke[35]	R	Jan. 4, 1971	Bob Moretti	D	1971	Jan. 4, 1971
						Bob Moretti	D	1st Ex.	Dec. 6, 1971
						Bob Moretti	D	1972	Jan. 3, 1972
						Bob Moretti[33]	D	1973–74	Jan. 8, 1973
						Bob Moretti	D	1st Ex.	Dec. 4, 1973
			John L. Harmer[36]	R	Oct. 4, 1974	Leo T. McCarthy[34]	D	1973–74	June 27, 1974
								2d Ex.	Sept. 25, 1974
Edmund G. Brown Jr.	D	Jan. 6, 1975	Mervyn M. Dymally	D	Jan. 6, 1975	Leo T. McCarthy	D	1975–76	Dec. 2, 1974
								1st Ex.	Feb. 17, 1975
								2d Ex.	May 19, 1975
								3d Ex.	May 20, 1975
						Leo T. McCarthy	D	1977–78	Dec. 6, 1976
								1st Ex.	Jan. 5, 1978
Edmund G. Brown Jr.	D	Jan. 8, 1979	Mike Curb	R	Jan. 8, 1979	Leo T. McCarthy	D	1979–80	Dec. 4, 1978
						Willie L. Brown, Jr.	D	1981–82	Dec. 1, 1980
								1st Ex.	Nov. 9, 1981
George Deukmejian	R	Jan. 3, 1983	Leo T. McCarthy	D	Jan. 3, 1983	Willie L. Brown, Jr.	D	1983–84	Dec. 6, 1982
								1st Ex.	Dec. 6, 1982
								2d Ex.	Jan. 19, 1984
						Willie L. Brown, Jr.	D	1985–86	Dec. 3, 1984
								1st Ex.	Sept. 8, 1986
George Deukmejian	R	Jan. 5, 1987	Leo T. McCarthy	D	Jan. 5, 1987	Willie L. Brown, Jr.	D	1987–88	Dec. 1, 1986
								1st Ex.	Nov. 9, 1987
						Willie L. Brown, Jr.	D	1989–90	Dec. 5, 1988
								1st Ex.	Nov. 2, 1989

Pete Wilson	R	Jan. 7, 1991	Leo T. McCarthy	D	Jan. 7, 1991	Willie L. Brown, Jr.	D	1991–92	Dec. 3, 1990
								1st Ex.	Dec. 3, 1990
								2d Ex.	Oct. 8, 1992
						Willie L. Brown, Jr.	D	1993–94	Dec. 7, 1992
								1st Ex.	Jan. 4, 1993
Pete Wilson	R	Jan. 2, 1995	Gray Davis	D	Jan. 2, 1995	Willie L. Brown, Jr.[37]	D	1995–96	Dec. 5, 1994
						Doris Allen[38]	R		
						Brian Setencich[39]	R		
						Curt Pringle[40]	R		
						Willie L. Brown, Jr.[41]	D	1st Ex.	Jan. 19, 1995
						Doris Allen[42]	R		
						Brian Setencich[43]	R		
						Curt Pringle[44]	R		
						Willie L. Brown, Jr.[45]	D	2nd Ex.	Feb. 17, 1995
						Doris Allen[46]	R		
						Brian Setencich[47]	R		
						Curt Pringle[48]	R		
						Curt Pringle	R	3rd Ex.	Jan. 4, 1996
						Curt Pringle	R	4th Ex.	Feb. 13, 1996
						Cruz M. Bustamante	D	1997–98	Dec. 2, 1996
						Antonio R. Villaraigosa[49]	D		
						Cruz M. Bustamante	D	1st Ex.	Jan. 13, 1997
						Antonio R. Villaraigosa	D		
Gray Davis	D	Jan. 4, 1999	Cruz M. Bustamante	D	Jan. 4, 1999	Antonio R. Villaraigosa	D	1999–2000	Dec. 7, 1998
						Robert M. Hertzberg[50]	D		
						Antonio R. Villaraigosa	D	1st Ex.	Jan. 13, 1999[51]
						Robert M. Hertzberg	D	2001–02	Dec. 4, 2000
						Herb J. Wesson, Jr.	D		
						Robert M. Hertzberg	D	1st Ex.	Jan. 3, 2001
						Robert M. Hertzberg[52]	D	2nd Ex.	May 14, 2001
						Herb J. Wesson, Jr.[53]	D		
						Robert M. Hertzberg[54]	D	3rd Ex.	Jan. 10, 2002
						Herb J. Wesson, Jr.[55]	D		
Gray Davis[56]	D	Jan. 6, 2003	Cruz M. Bustamante	D	Jan. 6, 2003	Herb J. Wesson, Jr.	D	2003–04	Dec. 2, 2002
						Herb J. Wesson, Jr.	D	1st Ex.	Dec. 9, 2002
						Herb J. Wesson, Jr.	D	2nd Ex.	Jan. 23, 2003
						Herb J. Wesson, Jr.	D	3rd Ex.	Nov. 18, 2003
						Herb J. Wesson, Jr.[57]	D	4th Ex.	Nov. 18, 2003
						Fabian Núñez[58]	D		
						Herb J. Wesson, Jr.[59]	D	5th Ex.	Nov. 18, 2003
						Fabian Núñez[60]	D		
Arnold Schwarzenegger[61]	R	Nov. 17, 2003	....	....	....	Fabian Núñez	D	2005–06	Dec. 6, 2004
						Fabian Núñez	D	1st Ex.	Jan. 6, 2005

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APPENDIX B—GOVERNORS, LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS, AND SPEAKERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—1849–2016—Continued

	Governors		Lieutenant Governors			Speakers of the Assembly			
Name	Party	Date of Inauguration	Name	Party	Date of Inauguration	Name	Party	Session No.	Date Session Convened
Arnold Schwarzenegger ..	R	Jan. 5, 2007	John Garamendi[62]	D	Jan. 8, 2007	Fabian Núñez	D	2007–08	Dec. 4, 2006
						Karen Bass[63]	D		
						Fabian Núñez	D	1st Ex.	Sept. 11, 2007
						Karen Bass[64]	D		
						Fabian Núñez	D	2nd Ex.	Sept. 11, 2007
						Karen Bass[65]	D		
						Fabian Núñez	D	3rd Ex.	Jan. 14, 2008
						Karen Bass[66]	D		
						Karen Bass	D	4th Ex.	Nov. 6, 2008
						Karen Bass	D	2009–10	Dec. 1, 2008
						John A. Pérez[67]	D		
						Karen Bass	D	1st Ex.	Dec. 2, 2008
						Karen Bass	D	2nd Ex.	Dec. 2, 2008
						Karen Bass	D	3rd Ex.	Jan. 5, 2009
						Karen Bass	D	4th Ex.	July 2, 2009
						Karen Bass	D	5th Ex.	Aug. 27, 2009
			Mona Pasquil[68]	D	Nov. 5, 2009	Karen Bass	D	6th Ex.	Oct. 14, 2009
						John A. Pérez	D		
						Karen Bass	D	7th Ex.	Oct. 14, 2009
						Karen Bass	D	8th Ex.	Jan. 11, 2010
			Abel Maldonado[69]	R	April 27, 2010	John A. Pérez	D		
Edmund G. Brown Jr.	D	Jan. 3, 2011	Gavin Newsom	D	Jan. 10, 2011	John A. Pérez	D	2011–12	Dec. 6, 2010
						John A. Pérez	D	1st Ex.	Dec. 6, 2010
						John A. Pérez	D	2013–14	Dec. 3, 2012
						Toni G. Atkins[70]	D		
						John A. Pérez	D	1st Ex.	Jan. 28, 2013
						Toni G. Atkins[71]	D	2nd Ex.	April 24, 2014
Edmund G. Brown Jr.	D	Jan. 5, 2015	Gavin Newsom	D	Jan. 5, 2015	Toni G. Atkins	D	2015–16	Dec. 1, 2014
						Toni G. Atkins	D	1st Ex.	June 19, 2015
						Anthony Rendon[72]	D	2nd Ex.	June 19, 2015

PARTY DESIGNATIONS

Am—American
D—Democrat
DD—Douglas Democrat

Ind—Independent
ID—Independent Democrat
LD—Lecompton Democrat
Prog—Progressive

R—Republican
Un—Union
W—Whig

* First Legislature was nonpartisan.

1 Peter H. Burnett resigned as Governor on January 8, 1851.

2 John McDougall became Governor on January 9, 1851, succeeding Peter H. Burnett.

3 David C. Broderick was elected President of the Senate on January 9, 1851, becoming Acting Lieutenant Governor on the same day. Succeeded John McDougall, who resigned to become Governor.

4 Thomas J. White resigned as Speaker of the Assembly on February 6, 1850.
5 John Bigler was elected Speaker of the Assembly on February 6, 1850, vice Thomas J. White, resigned.
6 Milton S. Latham resigned as Governor on January 14, 1860.
7 John G. Downey became Governor on January 14, 1860, succeeding Milton S. Latham, resigned.
8 Isaac N. Quinn was elected President of the Senate on January 20, 1860, becoming Acting Lieutenant Governor on the same day. Succeeded John G. Downey, who resigned to become Governor.
9 Pablo de la Guerra was elected President of the Senate on January 7, 1861, becoming Acting Lieutenant Governor on the same day. Succeeded Isaac N. Quinn, who was President of the Senate at the preceding session of 1860.
10 Newton Booth resigned as Governor on February 27, 1875.
11 Romualdo Pacheco became Governor on February 27, 1875, succeeding Newton Booth, resigned.
12 William Irwin, President of the Senate, became Acting Lieutenant Governor on February 27, 1875, succeeding Romualdo Pacheco, who resigned to become Governor.
13 Washington Bartlett died in office on September 12, 1887.
14 Robert W. Waterman became Governor on September 13, 1887, succeeding Washington Bartlett, who died in office.
15 Stephen N. White elected President pro Tempore of the Senate on January 5, 1887, became Acting Lieutenant Governor on September 13, 1887. Succeeded Robert W. Waterman, who resigned to become Governor.
16 Spencer G. Millard died in office on October 24, 1895.
17 William T. Jeter was appointed Lieutenant Governor by Governor James H. Budd on October 25, 1895, succeeding Spencer G. Millard, who died in office.
18 Howard E. Wright resigned as Speaker of the Assembly on January 31, 1899.
19 Alden Anderson was elected Speaker of the Assembly on January 31, 1899, vice Howard E. Wright, resigned.
20 Hiram W. Johnson resigned as Governor on March 15, 1917.
21 John M. Eshleman died in office on February 28, 1916.
22 William D. Stephens was appointed Lieutenant Governor on July 22, 1916, by Governor Hiram W. Johnson, succeeding John M. Eshleman, who died in office. On March 15, 1917, he became Governor, succeeding Hiram W. Johnson, who resigned to become United States Senator.
23 Buron Fitts resigned as Lieutenant Governor on November 30, 1928.
24 H.L. Carnahan was appointed Lieutenant Governor by Governor C.C. Young on December 4, 1928, succeeding Buron Fitts, resigned.
25 James Rolph, Jr., died in office on June 2, 1934.
26 Frank F. Merriam became Governor on June 7, 1934, succeeding James Rolph, Jr., who died in office.
27 Earl Warren was appointed Chief Justice of the United States Supreme Court by President Eisenhower. Resigned October 4, 1953.
28 Goodwin J. Knight resigned as Lieutenant Governor on October 4, 1953. On October 5, 1953, he became Governor, succeeding Earl Warren, resigned.
29 Harold J. Powers became Lieutenant Governor on October 5, 1953, succeeding Goodwin J. Knight, who resigned to become Governor.
30 Jesse M. Unruh was elected Speaker at an Assembly caucus held on September 30, 1961, succeeding Ralph M. Brown, who resigned from the Assembly September 19, 1961.
31 Robert H. Finch resigned as Lieutenant Governor on January 20, 1969. Appointed Secretary of the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.
32 Ed Reinecke appointed Lieutenant Governor by Governor Ronald Reagan on January 21, 1969; succeeding Robert H. Finch, resigned.
33 Bob Moretti resigned as Speaker of the Assembly on June 27, 1974.
34 Leo T. McCarthy elected Speaker of the Assembly on June 27, 1974, succeeding Bob Moretti, resigned.
35 Ed Reinecke resigned as Lieutenant Governor on October 2, 1974.
36 John L. Harmer appointed Lieutenant Governor by Governor Ronald Reagan on October 4, 1974, succeeding Ed Reinecke, resigned.
37 1995–96 Regular Session, Willie L. Brown, Jr. served as Speaker of the Assembly January 23, 1995–June 5, 1995.
38 1995–96 Regular Session, Doris Allen served as Speaker of the Assembly June 5, 1995–September 14, 1995.
39 1995–96 Regular Session, Brian Setencich served as Speaker of the Assembly September 14, 1995–January 4, 1996.
40 1995–96 Regular Session, Curt Pringle served as Speaker of the Assembly January 4, 1996–November 30, 1996.
41 1995–96 1st Ex Session, Willie L. Brown, Jr. served as Speaker of the Assembly February 23, 1995–June 5, 1995.
42 1995–96 1st Ex Session, Doris Allen served as Speaker of the Assembly June 5, 1995–September 14, 1995.
43 1995–96 1st Ex Session, Brian Setencich served as Speaker of the Assembly September 15, 1995–June 24, 1995.
44 1995–96 1st Ex Session, Curt Pringle served as Speaker of the Assembly June 24, 1996–September 1, 1996.
45 1995–96 2nd Ex Session, Willie L. Brown, Jr. served as Speaker of the Assembly February 23, 1995–July 14, 1995.
46 1995–96 2nd Ex Session, Doris Allen served as Speaker of the Assembly July 14, 1995–September 13, 1995.
47 1995–96 2nd Ex Session, Brian Setencich served as Speaker of the Assembly September 15, 1995–June 24, 1995.
48 1995–96 2nd Ex Session, Curt Pringle served as Speaker of the Assembly June 24, 1995–September 1, 1996.
49 1997–98 Regular Session, Antonio Villaraigosa elected Speaker on January 26, 1998, but took oath on February 26, 1998.
50 1999–2000 Regular Session, Robert M. Hertzberg elected Speaker on January 24, 2000, but took oath on April 13, 2000.

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[51] 1999–2000 1st Ex Session, adjourned March 26, 1999.
[52] Robert M. Hertzberg served as Speaker of the Assembly for the Second Extraordinary Session from May 14, 2001, to February 6, 2002.
[53] Herb J. Wesson, Jr. elected as Speaker of the Assembly for the Second Extraordinary Session on January 10, 2002; and took the oath of office on February 6, 2002.
[54] Robert M. Hertzberg served as Speaker of the Assembly for the Third Extraordinary Session from January 10, 2002, to February 6, 2002.
[55] Herb J. Wesson, Jr. elected as Speaker of the Assembly for the Third Extraordinary Session on January 10, 2002; and took the oath of office on February 6, 2002.
[56] Gray Davis was the first Governor to be recalled in California, on October 7, 2003.
[57] Herb J. Wesson, Jr. served as Speaker of the Assembly for the Fourth Extraordinary Session from November 18, 2003, to February 9, 2004.
[58] Fabian Núñez elected as Speaker of the Assembly for the Fourth Extraordinary Session on January 8, 2004; and took the oath of office on February 9, 2004.
[59] Herb J. Wesson, Jr. served as Speaker of the Assembly for the Fifth Extraordinary Session from November 18, 2003, to February 9, 2004.
[60] Fabian Núñez elected as Speaker of the Assembly for the Fifth Extraordinary Session on January 8, 2004; and took the oath of office on February 9, 2004.
[61] Arnold Schwarzenegger was elected Governor in a recall election on October 7, 2003 and took the oath of office on November 17, 2003.
[62] John Garamendi was elected to the 10th Congressional District on November 3, 2009 and resigned from office on November 5, 2009.
[63] Karen Bass was elected Speaker of the Assembly on February 28, 2008 (*Assembly Journal*, page 4138) and took oath of office on May 13, 2008 (*Assembly Journal*, page 5101).
[64] Karen Bass became Speaker of the Assembly for the 1st Ex. Session effective May 13, 2008 pursuant to a motion made on May 15, 2008 (*Assembly Journal*, 1st Ex. Session, page 117).
[65] Karen Bass became Speaker of the Assembly for the 2nd Ex. Session effective May 13, 2008 pursuant to a motion made on May 15, 2008 (*Assembly Journal*, 2nd Ex. Session, page 85).
[66] Karen Bass became Speaker of the Assembly for the 3rd Ex. Session effective May 13, 2008 pursuant to a motion made on May 15, 2008 (*Assembly Journal*, 3rd Ex. Session, page 149).
[67] John A. Pérez was elected Speaker of the Assembly on January 7, 2010 (*Assembly Journal*, page 3725); and took oath of office on March 1, 2010 (*Assembly Journal*, page 4181).
[68] Mona Pasquil served as Acting Lieutenant Governor as Chief Deputy pursuant to *Government Code*, Section 1775 when Garamendi was sworn in as a member of Congress.
[69] Abel Maldonado was nominated by Governor Schwarzenegger and then confirmed by the Assembly on April 22, 2010 and by the Senate on April 26, 2010 (*Assembly Journal*, page 4479; *Senate Journal*, page 3326).
[70] Toni G. Atkins was elected Speaker of the Assembly on March 17, 2014; and took oath of office on May 12, 2014 (*Assembly Journal*, page 4884).
[71] Toni G. Atkins became Speaker of the Assembly for the 2nd Ex. Session effective May 12, 2014 (*Assembly Journal*, 2nd Ex. Session, page 25).
[72] Anthony Rendon was elected Speaker of the Assembly on January 11, 2016; and took the oath of office on March 7, 2016.

APPENDIX C

CALIFORNIA'S STATEWIDE ELECTIVE OFFICERS

GOVERNORS OF CALIFORNIA

1849–2016

Name	Party	Date of Inauguration	Notes
Peter H. Burnett	Ind. D.	Dec. 20, 1849	Resigned, January 8, 1851.
John McDougal	Ind. D.	Jan. 9, 1851	Lieutenant Governor, succeeded Burnett.
John Bigler	D.	Jan. 8, 1852	Former Assembly Speaker, 1849–1851.
John Bigler	D.	Jan. 7, 1854	Re-elected, September 7, 1853.
J. Neeley Johnson	Amer.	Jan. 9, 1856	Assemblyman, 1853.
John B. Weller	D.	Jan. 8, 1858	U.S. Senator, 1851–1857.
Milton S. Latham	Lecomp. D.	Jan. 9, 1860	Resigned, Jan. 14, 1860. U.S. Senator, 1860–1863.
John G. Downey	Lecomp. D.	Jan. 14, 1860	Lieutenant Governor, succeeded Latham.
Leland Stanford	R.	Jan. 10, 1862	U.S. Senator, 1885–1897.
Frederick F. Low	Union	Dec. 10, 1863	Representative in Congress, 1861–1863.
Henry H. Haight	D.	Dec. 5, 1867	Member of Second Constitutional Convention.
Newton Booth	R.	Dec. 8, 1871	Resigned, Feb. 27, 1875. U.S. Senator, 1875–1881.
Romualdo Pacheco	R.	Feb. 27, 1875	Lieutenant Governor, succeeded Booth.
William Irwin	D.	Dec. 9, 1875	Harbor Commission, 1883–1886.
George C. Perkins	R.	Jan. 8, 1880	U.S. Senator, 1893–1903.
George Stoneman	D.	Jan. 10, 1883	Transportation Commissioner.
Washington Bartlett	D.	Jan. 8, 1887	Railroad Commissioner. Died in office September 12, 1887.
Robert W. Waterman	R.	Sept. 13, 1887	Lieutenant Governor, succeeded Bartlett.
Henry H. Markham	R.	Jan. 8, 1891	Representative in Congress, 1885–1887.
James H. Budd	D.	Jan. 11, 1895	Representative in Congress, 1883–1885.
Henry T. Gage	R.	Jan. 4, 1899	Minister to Portugal, Dec. 21, 1909.
George C. Pardee	R.	Jan. 6, 1903	Regent of University of California, 1899.
James N. Gillett	R.	Jan. 8, 1907	Representative in Congress, 1903–1906.
Hiram W. Johnson	R.	Jan. 3, 1911	Re-elected, Nov. 3, 1914.
Hiram W. Johnson	Prog.	Jan. 5, 1915	Elected U.S. Senator, Nov. 7, 1916. Resigned as Governor, March 15, 1917.
William D. Stephens	R.	Mar. 15, 1917	Member of Congress, 10th Dist., 1910–1916. Appointed Lieutenant Governor, July 19, 1916.
William D. Stephens	R.	Jan. 7, 1919	Elected 1918.
Friend Wm. Richardson	R.	Jan. 9, 1923	State Treasurer, 1915–1922.
C.C. Young†	R.	Jan. 4, 1927	Former Assembly Speaker, Lieutenant Governor, 1919–1927.
James Rolph, Jr.	R.	Jan. 6, 1931	Mayor of San Francisco, 1911–1930. Deceased, June 2, 1934.
Frank F. Merriam†	R.	June 7, 1934	Former Assembly Speaker, Lieutenant Governor, succeeded Rolph.
Frank F. Merriam	R.	Jan. 8, 1935	Lieutenant Governor, 1931–1934.
Culbert L. Olson	D.	Jan. 2, 1939	State Senator, 1935–1938.
Earl Warren	R.	Jan. 4, 1943	Attorney General, 1939–1943.
Earl Warren	R.	Jan. 6, 1947	Re-elected, Nov. 5, 1946.
Earl Warren	R., D.	Jan. 8, 1951	Re-elected, Nov. 7, 1950. Resigned as Governor, Oct. 4, 1953. Appointed Chief Justice, U.S. Supreme Court, Oct. 5, 1953.
Goodwin J. Knight	R.	Oct. 5, 1953	Lieutenant Governor, succeeded Warren.
Goodwin J. Knight	R.	Jan. 3, 1955	Elected Governor, Nov. 2, 1954.
Edmund G. Brown	D.	Jan. 5, 1959	Attorney General, 1951–1958.
Edmund G. Brown	D.	Jan. 7, 1963	Re-elected, Nov. 6, 1962.
Ronald Reagan	R.	Jan. 2, 1967	
Ronald Reagan	R.	Jan. 4, 1971	Re-elected, Nov. 3, 1970.
Edmund G. Brown Jr.	D.	Jan. 6, 1975	Secretary of State, 1971–1974.
Edmund G. Brown Jr.	D.	Jan. 8, 1979	Re-elected, Nov. 7, 1978.
George Deukmejian	R.	Jan. 3, 1983	Attorney General, 1979–1982.
George Deukmejian	R.	Jan. 5, 1987	Re-elected, Nov. 4, 1986.
Pete Wilson	R.	Jan. 7, 1991	Assemblyman, 1967–1972. U.S. Senator, 1983–1991. Resigned as U.S. Senator, Jan. 7, 1991.
Pete Wilson	R.	Jan. 2, 1995	Re-elected, Nov. 1, 1994.
Gray Davis	D.	Jan. 4, 1999	Former Assembly Member, State Controller, and Lieutenant Governor.
Gray Davis	D.	Jan. 6, 2003	Recalled, Oct. 7, 2003. First Governor to be recalled.
Arnold Schwarzenegger	R.	Nov. 17, 2003	Elected in recall election, Oct. 7, 2003.

† The only persons in California history to serve as Governor, Lt. Governor, and Speaker were C.C. Young and Frank Merriam.

APPENDIX C—GOVERNORS OF CALIFORNIA—1849–2016—Continued

Name	Party	Date of Inauguration	Notes
Arnold Schwarzenegger	R.	Jan. 5, 2007	Re-elected, Nov. 7, 2006.
Edmund G. Brown Jr.	D.	Jan. 3, 2011	Previous service as Governor, 1975–1983. Former Secretary of State and Attorney General.
Edmund G. Brown Jr.	D.	Jan. 5, 2015	Re-elected, Nov. 4, 2014. Record four terms as Governor.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS OF CALIFORNIA

1849–2016

Name	Party	Date of Inauguration	Notes
John McDougall	Ind. D.	Dec. 20, 1849	Became Governor January 9, 1851, succeeding Governor Burnett, resigned.
David C. Broderick (Acting)	D.	Jan. 9, 1851	Elected President of Senate January 9, 1851, thereby becoming Acting Lieutenant Governor, vice John McDougall, resigned.
Samuel Purdy	D.	Jan. 8, 1852	
Samuel Purdy	D.	Jan. 7, 1854	
Robert M. Anderson	Amer.	Jan. 9, 1856	
John Walkup	D.	Jan. 8, 1858	
John G. Downey	Lecomp. D.	Jan. 9, 1860	Became Governor January 14, 1860, succeeding Governor Latham, resigned.
Isaac N. Quinn (Acting)	D.	Jan. 20, 1860	Elected President of Senate January 20, 1860, thereby becoming Acting Lieutenant Governor, vice John G. Downey, resigned.
Pablo de la Guerra (Acting)	D.	Jan. 7, 1861	Elected President of Senate January 7, 1861, thereby becoming Acting Lieutenant Governor, vice Isaac N. Quinn, resigned.
John F. Chellis	R.	Jan. 10, 1862	
T.N. Machin	Union	Dec. 10, 1863	
William Holden	D.	Dec. 5, 1867	
Romualdo Pacheco	R.	Dec. 8, 1871	Became Governor February 27, 1875, succeeding Governor Booth, resigned.
William Irwin (Acting)	D.	Feb. 27, 1875	Elected President of Senate February 27, 1875, thereby becoming Acting Lieutenant Governor, vice Romualdo Pacheco, resigned.
James A. Johnson	D.	Dec. 9, 1875	
John Mansfield	R.	Jan. 8, 1880	
John Daggett	D.	Jan. 10, 1883	
Robert W. Waterman	R.	Jan. 8, 1887	Became Governor September 13, 1887, succeeding Governor Bartlett, who died in office.
Stephen M. White (Acting)	D.	Sept. 13, 1887	Elected President pro Tempore of Senate January 5, 1887, thereby becoming Acting Lieutenant Governor, vice Robert W. Waterman, resigned.
John B. Reddick	R.	Jan. 8, 1891	
Spencer G. Millard	R.	Jan. 11, 1895	Died in office October 24, 1895.
William T. Jeter	D.	Oct. 25, 1896	Appointed October 25, 1895, by Governor Budd, vice Spencer G. Millard, deceased.
Jacob H. Neff	R.	Jan. 3, 1899	
Alden Anderson	R.	Jan. 6, 1903	Former Assembly Speaker.
Warren R. Porter	R.	Jan. 8, 1907	
A.J. Wallace	R.	Jan. 3, 1911	
John M. Eshleman	Prog.	Jan. 5, 1915	Died in office February 28, 1916.
William D. Stephens	R.	July 22, 1916	Appointed July 22, 1916, by Governor Johnson, vice John M. Eshleman, deceased. Became Governor March 15, 1917, vice Hiram W. Johnson, resigned.
Vacancy from March 15, 1917, to Jan. 7, 1919			
C.C. Young	R.	Jan. 7, 1919	Former Assembly Speaker.
C.C. Young	R.	Jan. 9, 1923	Elected Governor November 2, 1926.
Buron Fitts	R.	Jan. 4, 1927	Resigned November 30, 1928.
H.L. Carnahan	R.		Appointed December 4, 1928, by Governor Young, vice Buron Fitts, resigned.
Frank F. Merriam	R.	Jan. 6, 1931	Former Assembly Speaker. Became Governor June 7, 1934, succeeding Governor Rolph who died in office.
Vacancy from June 7, 1934, to Jan. 8, 1935			
George J. Hatfield	R.	Jan. 8, 1935	
Ellis E. Patterson	D.	Jan. 2, 1939	
Frederick F. Houser	R.	Jan. 4, 1943	
Goodwin J. Knight	R.	Jan. 6, 1947	
Goodwin J. Knight	R.	Jan. 8, 1951	Became Governor October 5, 1953, succeeding Governor Warren, resigned.
Harold J. Powers	R.	Oct. 5, 1953	Served as President pro Tempore of Senate from 1947 until October 5, 1953, when he became Lieutenant Governor, vice Goodwin J. Knight, resigned.
Harold J. Powers	R.	Jan. 3, 1955	
Glenn M. Anderson	D.	Jan. 5, 1959	

APPENDIX C—LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS OF CALIFORNIA—1849–2016—Continued

Name	Party	Date of Inauguration	Notes
Glenn M. Anderson	D.	Jan. 7, 1963	
Robert H. Finch	R.	Jan. 2, 1967	Resigned January 20, 1969, to become Secretary, U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.
Ed Reinecke	R.	Jan. 21, 1969	Appointed January 21, 1969, by Governor Reagan, vice Robert H. Finch, resigned.
Ed Reinecke	R.	Jan. 4, 1971	Resigned October 2, 1974.
John L. Harmer	R.	Oct. 4, 1974	Appointed October 4, 1974, by Governor Reagan, vice Ed Reinecke, resigned.
Mervyn M. Dymally	D.	Jan. 6, 1975	Former Assembly Member and State Senator. Later served in Congress.
Mike Curb	R.	Jan. 8, 1979	
Leo T. McCarthy	D.	Jan. 3, 1983	Speaker of the Assembly, June 28, 1974–1980.
Leo T. McCarthy	D.	Jan. 5, 1987	
Leo T. McCarthy	D.	Jan. 7, 1991	
Gray Davis	D.	Jan. 2, 1995	Former State Assembly Member and State Controller.
Cruz M. Bustamante	D.	Jan. 4, 1999	Former Assembly Speaker.
Cruz M. Bustamante	D.	Jan. 6, 2003	
John Garamendi	D.	Jan. 7, 2007	Former Insurance Commissioner, Assembly Member, and State Senator. Deputy Secretary of the Interior under President Clinton. Elected to Congress on Nov. 3, 2009, resigned as Lt. Gov. on Nov. 5, 2009.
Mona Pasquil (Acting)	D.	Nov. 5, 2009	Assumed statutory duties as Acting Lt. Governor pursuant to Gov. Code Section 1775. Served from Nov. 5, 2009 to April 27, 2010.
Abel Maldonado	R.	April 27, 2010	Nominated to fill vacancy, Nov. 24, 2009. Senate confirmed Feb. 11, 2010. Assembly refused to confirm, February 11, 2010. Governor re-submitted nomination, Feb. 16, 2010. Assembly confirmed, April 22, 2010. Senate confirmed, April 26, 2010. Former Assembly Member and Senator.
Gavin Newsom	D.	Jan. 10, 2011	Former Mayor of San Francisco.
Gavin Newsom	D.	Jan. 5, 2015	

CALIFORNIA SECRETARIES OF STATE

1849–2016

Name	Party	Date Assumed Office	Notes
William Van Voorhies	D.	Dec. 21, 1849	Appointed by Governor Burnett. Confirmed by Senate December 21, 1849.
William Van Voorhies	D.	Jan. 9, 1852	Reappointed by Governor Bigler. Confirmed by Senate January 9, 1852. Resigned February 19, 1853.
James W. Denver	D.	Feb. 19, 1853	Appointed by Governor Bigler. Confirmed by Senate March 3, 1853.
James W. Denver	D.	Jan. 9, 1854	Reappointed by Governor Bigler. Confirmed by Senate January 10, 1854. Resigned November 1, 1855.
Charles H. Hempstead	D.	Nov. 5, 1855	Appointed by Governor Bigler, vice Denver, resigned.
David F. Douglass	Amer.	Jan. 10, 1856	Appointed by Governor Johnson. Confirmed by Senate January 10, 1856.
Ferris Forman	D.	Jan. 11, 1858	Appointed by Governor Weller. Confirmed by Senate January 9, 1858.
Johnson Price	Lecomp. D.	Jan. 10, 1860	Appointed by Governor Latham. Confirmed by Senate January 10, 1860.
William H. Weeks	R.	Jan. 11, 1862	Appointed by Governor Stanford. Confirmed by Senate January 14, 1862. Died in office August 16, 1863.
A.A.H. Tuttle	R.	Aug. 17, 1863	Appointed by Governor Stanford, vice Weeks, deceased.
Benjamin B. Redding	Union	Dec. 7, 1863	First Secretary of State to be elected.
H.L. Nichols	D.	Dec. 2, 1867	
Drury Melone	R.	Dec. 4, 1871	
Thomas Beck	D.	Dec. 6, 1875	
Daniel M. Burns	R.	Jan. 5, 1880	
Thomas L. Thompson	D.	Jan. 8, 1883	
William C. Hendricks	D.	Jan. 3, 1887	
Edwin G. Waite	R.	Jan. 5, 1891	Died in office October 30, 1894.
Albert Hart	R.	Nov. 1, 1894	Appointed by Governor Markham, vice Waite, deceased.
Lewis H. Brown	R.	Jan. 7, 1895	
C.F. Curry	R.	Jan. 2, 1899	
C.F. Curry	R.	Jan. 5, 1903	
C.F. Curry	R.	Jan. 7, 1907	
Frank C. Jordan	R.	Jan. 2, 1911	
Frank C. Jordan	R.	Jan. 4, 1915	
Frank C. Jordan	R.	Jan. 6, 1919	
Frank C. Jordan	R.	Jan. 8, 1923	
Frank C. Jordan	R.	Jan. 3, 1927	
Frank C. Jordan	R.	Jan. 5, 1931	
Frank C. Jordan	R.	Jan. 7, 1935	
Frank C. Jordan	R.	Jan. 18, 1939	Died in office January 18, 1940.
Paul Peek	D.	Mar. 1, 1940	Appointed by Governor Olson, vice F.C. Jordan, deceased. Resigned December 22, 1942.
Frank M. Jordan	R.	Jan. 4, 1943	
Frank M. Jordan	R.	Jan. 6, 1947	
Frank M. Jordan	R.	Jan. 8, 1951	
Frank M. Jordan	R.	Jan. 3, 1955	
Frank M. Jordan	R.	Jan. 5, 1959	
Frank M. Jordan	R.	Jan. 7, 1963	
Frank M. Jordan	R.	Jan. 2, 1967	Died in office March 29, 1970.
H.P. Sullivan	R.	Apr. 3, 1970	Appointed by Governor Reagan, vice F.M. Jordan, deceased.
Edmund G. Brown Jr.	D.	Jan. 4, 1971	Elected Governor November 5, 1974.
March Fong Eu	D.	Jan. 6, 1975	
March Fong Eu	D.	Jan. 8, 1979	
March Fong Eu	D.	Jan. 3, 1983	
March Fong Eu	D.	Jan. 5, 1987	
March Fong Eu	D.	Jan. 7, 1991	Resigned February 17, 1994.
Tony Miller (Acting)	D.	Feb. 17, 1994	
Bill Jones	R.	Jan. 2, 1995	Former State Assembly Member.
Bill Jones	R.	Jan. 4, 1999	
Kevin Shelley	D.	Jan. 6, 2003	Former State Assembly Member. Resigned on March 4, 2005.
Bruce McPherson	R.	Mar. 30, 2005	Former State Assembly Member and State Senator. Confirmed by Senate March 17, 2005. Confirmed by Assembly March 30, 2005.

APPENDIX C—CALIFORNIA SECRETARIES OF STATE—1849–2016—Continued

Name	Party	Date Assumed Office	Notes
Debra Bowen	D.	Jan. 8, 2007	Former Assembly Member and Senator.
Debra Bowen	D.	Jan. 3, 2011	
Alex Padilla	D.	Jan. 5, 2015	Former State Senator.

ATTORNEYS GENERAL OF CALIFORNIA

1849–2016

Name	Party	Date Assumed Office	Notes
Edward J.C. Kewan	D.	Dec. 22, 1849	Elected by the Legislature. Resigned August 9, 1850.
James A. McDougall	D.	Oct. 8, 1850	Resigned December 30, 1851.
S. Clinton Hastings	D.	Jan. 5, 1852	
John R. McConnell	D.	Jan. 2, 1854	
William M. Stewart	D.	June 7, 1854	Appointed by Governor John Bigler to fill office during temporary absence of John R. McConnell from the state by legislative consent.
William T. Wallace	Amer.	Jan. 7, 1856	
Thomas H. Williams	D.	Jan. 4, 1858	
Thomas H. Williams	D.	Jan. 2, 1860	
Frank M. Pixley	R.	Jan. 6, 1862	
John G. McCullough	Union	Dec. 7, 1863	
Jo Hamilton	D.	Dec. 2, 1867	
John Lord Love	R.	Dec. 4, 1871	
Jo Hamilton	D.	Dec. 6, 1875	
Augustus L. Hart	R.	Jan. 5, 1880	
Edward C. Marshall	D.	Jan. 8, 1883	
George A. Johnson	D.	Jan. 3, 1887	
William H.H. Hart	R.	Jan. 5, 1891	
William F. Fitzgerald	R.	Jan. 7, 1895	
Tirey L. Ford	R.	Jan. 2, 1899	Resigned September 15, 1902.
Ulysses S. Webb	R.	Sept. 15, 1902	Appointed by Governor Henry T. Gage, vice Tirey L. Ford, resigned.
Ulysses S. Webb	R.	Jan. 5, 1903	
Ulysses S. Webb	R.	Jan. 7, 1907	
Ulysses S. Webb	R.	Jan. 2, 1911	
Ulysses S. Webb	R.	Jan. 4, 1915	
Ulysses S. Webb	R.	Jan. 6, 1919	
Ulysses S. Webb	R.	Jan. 8, 1923	
Ulysses S. Webb	R.	Jan. 3, 1927	
Ulysses S. Webb	R.	Jan. 5, 1931	
Ulysses S. Webb	R.	Jan. 7, 1935	
Earl Warren	R.	Jan. 2, 1939	
Robert W. Kenny	D.	Jan. 4, 1943	
Fred N. Howser	R.	Jan. 6, 1947	
Edmund G. Brown	D.	Jan. 8, 1951	
Edmund G. Brown	D.	Jan. 3, 1955	
Stanley Mosk	D.	Jan. 5, 1959	
Stanley Mosk	D.	Jan. 7, 1963	Appointed to State Supreme Court, September 1, 1964, by Governor Edmund G. Brown.
Thomas C. Lynch	D.	Aug. 31, 1964	Appointed by Governor Edmund G. Brown, vice Stanley Mosk, resigned.
Thomas C. Lynch	D.	Jan. 2, 1967	
Evelle J. Younger	R.	Jan. 4, 1971	
Evelle J. Younger	R.	Jan. 6, 1975	
George Deukmejian	R.	Jan. 8, 1979	Elected Governor November 2, 1982.
John Van de Kamp	D.	Jan. 3, 1983	
John Van de Kamp	D.	Jan. 5, 1987	
Dan Lungren	R.	Jan. 7, 1991	
Dan Lungren	R.	Jan. 2, 1995	Former Member of Congress.
Bill Lockyer	D.	Jan. 4, 1999	Former Assembly Member, President pro Tempore of State Senate.
Bill Lockyer	D.	Jan. 4, 2003	
Edmund G. Brown Jr.	D.	Jan. 8, 2007	Former Secretary of State and Governor.
Kamala Harris	D.	Jan. 3, 2011	First female Attorney General of California.
Kamala Harris	D.	Jan. 5, 2015	

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STATE TREASURERS OF CALIFORNIA

1849–2016

Name	Party	Date Assumed Office	Notes
Richard Roman	D.	Dec. 22, 1849	Elected by the Legislature.
Richard Roman	D.	Jan. 5, 1852	
Selden A. McMeans	D.	Jan. 2, 1854	
Henry Bates	Amer.	Jan. 7, 1856	Resigned February 11, 1857.
James L. English	Amer.	Feb. 13, 1857	Appointed by Governor J. Neeley Johnson, vice Henry Bates, resigned.
Thomas Findley	D.	Jan. 4, 1858	
Thomas Findley	D.	Jan. 2, 1860	
Delos R. Ashley	R.	Jan. 6, 1862	Resigned October 5, 1863.
Romualdo Pacheco	R.	Oct. 10, 1863	Appointed by Governor Leland Stanford, vice Delos R. Ashley, resigned.
Romualdo Pacheco	R.	Dec. 7, 1863	
Antonio F. Coronel	D.	Dec. 7, 1867	
Ferdinand Baehr	R.	Dec. 2, 1871	
Jose G. Estudillo	D.	Dec. 4, 1875	
John Weil	R.	Jan. 5, 1880	
William A. January	D.	Jan. 1, 1883	Resigned December 24, 1884.
D.J. Oullahan	D.	Dec. 24, 1884	Appointed by Governor George Stoneman, vice William A. January, resigned.
Adam Herold	D.	Jan. 3, 1887	
J.R. McDonald	R.	Jan. 5, 1891	
Levi Rackliffe	R.	Jan. 7, 1895	Died in office, April 21, 1898.
Will S. Green	D.	Apr. 22, 1898	Appointed by Governor James H. Budd, vice Levi Rackliffe, deceased.
Truman Reeves	R.	Jan. 2, 1899	
Truman Reeves	R.	Jan. 5, 1903	
William R. Williams	R.	Jan. 7, 1907	
William R. Williams	R.	Jan. 2, 1911	Resigned February 20, 1911.
E.D. Roberts	R.	Feb. 20, 1911	Appointed by Governor Hiram W. Johnson, vice William R. Williams, resigned.
Friend William Richardson	Prog.	Jan. 4, 1915	
Friend William Richardson	Prog.	Jan. 6, 1919	
Charles G. Johnson	R.	Jan. 8, 1923	
Charles G. Johnson	R.	Jan. 3, 1927	
Charles G. Johnson	R.	Jan. 5, 1931	
Charles G. Johnson	R.	Jan. 7, 1935	
Charles G. Johnson	R.	Jan. 2, 1939	
Charles G. Johnson	R.	Jan. 4, 1943	
Charles G. Johnson	R.	Jan. 6, 1947	
Charles G. Johnson	R.	Jan. 8, 1951	
Charles G. Johnson	R.	Jan. 3, 1955	Resigned October 31, 1956.
A. Ronald Button	R.	Nov. 1, 1956	Appointed by Governor Goodwin J. Knight, vice Charles G. Johnson, resigned.
Bert A. Betts	D.	Jan. 5, 1959	
Bert A. Betts	D.	Jan. 7, 1963	
Ivy Baker Priest	R.	Jan. 2, 1967	Former U.S. Treasurer. First woman elected to a statewide office.
Ivy Baker Priest	R.	Jan. 4, 1971	
Jesse M. Unruh	D.	Jan. 6, 1975	Speaker of the Assembly, September 30, 1961–1968.
Jesse M. Unruh	D.	Jan. 8, 1979	
Jesse M. Unruh	D.	Jan. 3, 1983	
Jesse M. Unruh	D.	Jan. 5, 1987	Died in office, August 4, 1987.
Elizabeth Whitney (Acting)	D.	Aug. 4, 1987	
Thomas Hayes	R.	Jan. 6, 1989	Appointed by Governor George Deukmejian, vice Jesse M. Unruh, deceased.
Kathleen Brown	D.	Jan. 7, 1991	Daughter of Governor Edmund G. "Pat" Brown.
Matt Fong	R.	Jan. 2, 1995	Former Member, Board of Equalization.
Phil Angelides	D.	Jan. 4, 1999	
Phil Angelides	D.	Jan. 6, 2003	
Bill Lockyer	D.	Jan. 8, 2007	Former Assembly Member, President pro Tempore of Senate, and Attorney General.
Bill Lockyer	D.	Jan. 3, 2011	
John Chiang	D.	Jan. 5, 2015	Former Controller.

STATE CONTROLLERS OF CALIFORNIA

1849–2016

Name	Party	Date Assumed Office	Notes
John S. Houston	D.	Dec. 22, 1849	Elected by the Legislature.
Winslow S. Pierce	D.	Jan. 5, 1852	
Samuel Bell	D.	Jan. 2, 1854	
George W. Whitman	Amer.	Jan. 7, 1856	Did not serve as Controller from February 25 to April 21, 1857 during impeachment proceedings. Subsequently acquitted.
Edward F. Burton	Amer.	Feb. 25, 1857	Appointed as custodial Controller by Governor J. Neeley Johnson during impeachment proceedings of Controller George W. Whitman.
George W. Whitman	Amer.	April 21, 1857	Resumed office after acquittal in impeachment proceedings. [1]
James W. Mandeville	D.	....	Elected September 2, 1857, but did not take office, having been appointed U.S. Surveyor General for California.
Aaron R. Melony	Lecomp. D.	April 27, 1858	Appointed by Governor John B. Weller to fill unexpired term of James W. Mandeville.
Samuel H. Brooks	Lecomp. D.	....	Elected September 7, 1859, but did not take office until Supreme Court settled litigation during its January 1860 term. His predecessor, Aaron R. Melony, had refused to relinquish the office on technical grounds. Resigned from office November 20, 1861.
James S. Gillan	....	Nov. 23, 1861	Appointed Controller by Governor John G. Downey, vice Samuel H. Brooks, resigned.
Gilbert R. Warren	R.	Jan. 6, 1862	
George R. Oulton	Union	Dec. 9, 1863	First Controller to serve four-year term.
Robert Watt	D.	Dec. 7, 1867	
James J. Green	R.	Dec. 2, 1871	
James W. Mandeville	D.	Dec. 4, 1875	Died in office, February 4, 1876.
William B.C. Brown	D.	Feb. 8, 1876	Appointed by Governor William Irwin, vice James W. Mandeville, deceased.
Daniel M. Kenfield	R.	Jan. 15, 1877	
Daniel M. Kenfield	R.	Jan. 5, 1880	
John P. Dunn	D.	Jan. 1, 1883	
John P. Dunn	D.	Jan. 3, 1887	
Edward P. Colgan	R.	Jan. 5, 1891	
Edward P. Colgan	R.	Jan. 7, 1895	
Edward P. Colgan	R.	Jan. 2, 1899	
Edward P. Colgan	R.	Jan. 5, 1903	Re-elected November 6, 1906; died in office November 20, 1906.
A.B. Nye	R.	Nov. 24, 1906	Appointed by Governor George C. Pardee, vice Edward P. Colgan, deceased.
A.B. Nye	R.	Jan. 7, 1907	
A.B. Nye	R.	Jan. 2, 1911	Died in office, August 19, 1913.
John S. Chambers	R.	Aug. 28, 1913	Appointed by Governor Hiram W. Johnson, vice A.B. Nye, deceased.
John S. Chambers	R.	Jan. 4, 1915	
John S. Chambers	R.	Jan. 6, 1919	Resigned July 15, 1920.
Ray L. Riley	R.	July 16, 1921	Appointed by Governor William D. Stephens, vice John S. Chambers, resigned.
Ray L. Riley	R.	Jan. 8, 1923	
Ray L. Riley	R.	Jan. 3, 1927	
Ray L. Riley	R.	Jan. 5, 1931	
Ray L. Riley	R.	Jan. 7, 1935	Appointed to State Railroad Commission.
Harry B. Riley	R.	Jan. 9, 1937	Appointed by Governor Frank F. Merriam, vice Ray L. Riley, resigned.
Harry B. Riley	R.	Jan. 2, 1939	
Harry B. Riley	R.	Jan. 4, 1943	Died in office, February 4, 1946.
Thomas Kuchel	R.	Feb. 11, 1946	Appointed by Governor Earl Warren, vice Harry B. Riley, deceased.
Thomas Kuchel	R.-D.	Jan. 6, 1947	
Thomas Kuchel	R.-D.	Jan. 8, 1951	Appointed United States Senator by Governor Earl Warren, December 22, 1952.
Robert C. Kirkwood	R.	Jan. 6, 1953	Appointed by Governor Earl Warren, vice Thomas Kuchel, resigned.
Robert C. Kirkwood	R.	Jan. 3, 1955	
Alan Cranston	D.	Jan. 5, 1959	Later elected to U.S. Senate.
Alan Cranston	D.	Jan. 7, 1963	
Houston I. Flournoy	R.	Jan. 2, 1967	
Houston I. Flournoy	R.	Jan. 4, 1971	

APPENDIX C—STATE CONTROLLERS OF CALIFORNIA—1849–2016—Continued

Name	Party	Date Assumed Office	Notes
J. Kenneth Cory	D.	Jan. 6, 1975	Former Assembly Member, CAO of Assembly Rules Committee.
J. Kenneth Cory	D.	Jan. 8, 1979	
J. Kenneth Cory	D.	Jan. 3, 1983	
Gray Davis	D.	Jan. 5, 1987	Former Assembly Member.
Gray Davis	D.	Jan. 7, 1991	
Kathleen Connell	D.	Jan. 2, 1995	
Kathleen Connell	D.	Jan. 4, 1999	
Steve Westly	D.	Jan. 6, 2003	
John Chiang	D.	Jan. 8, 2007	Former Board of Equalization Member.
John Chiang	D.	Jan. 3, 2011	
Betty Yee	D.	Jan. 5, 2015	Former Board of Equalization Member.

[1] Whitman refused to surrender the office of Controller, claiming that he was entitled to retain his office until his successor was duly qualified. The Supreme Court ruled against Whitman and seated Melony. (*1907 California Blue Book,* Office of State Printing, Sacramento, p. 644).

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SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

1851–2016

Name	Party	Date Assumed Office	Notes
John G. Marvin	D.	Jan. 1, 1851	
Paul K. Hubbs	D.	Jan. 1, 1854	
Andrew J. Moulder	D.	Jan. 1, 1857	
Andrew J. Moulder	D.	Jan. 1, 1860	
John Swett	Union	Jan. 2, 1863	
John Swett	Union	Dec. 7, 1863	
O.P. Fitzgerald	D.	Dec. 2, 1867	
Henry N. Bolander	R.	Dec. 4, 1871	
Ezra S. Carr	R.	Dec. 6, 1875	
Frederick M. Campbell	R.	Jan. 5, 1880	
William T. Welcker	D.	Jan. 8, 1883	
Ira G. Hoit	R.	Jan. 3, 1887	
J.W. Anderson	R.	Jan. 5, 1891	
Samuel T. Black	R.	Jan. 7, 1895	Resigned from office September 24, 1898.
C.T. Meredith	D.	Sept. 24, 1898	Appointed by Governor James H. Budd, vice Samuel T. Black, resigned.
Thomas J. Kirk	R.	Jan. 2, 1899	
Thomas J. Kirk	R.	Jan. 5, 1903	
Edward Hyatt	R.	Jan. 7, 1907	
Edward Hyatt	R.	Jan. 2, 1911	
Edward Hyatt	Nonpartisan	Jan. 4, 1915	
Will C. Wood	Nonpartisan	Jan. 6, 1919	
Will C. Wood	Nonpartisan	Jan. 8, 1923	
Will C. Wood	Nonpartisan	Jan. 3, 1927	Resigned from office January 20, 1927.
William John Cooper	Nonpartisan	Jan. 20, 1927	Appointed by Governor C.C. Young January 20, 1927, vice Will C. Wood, resigned. Resigned from office, February 11, 1929.
Vierling Kersey	Nonpartisan	Feb. 11, 1929	Appointed by Governor C.C. Young February 11, 1929, vice William John Cooper, resigned.
Vierling Kersey	Nonpartisan	Jan. 5, 1931	
Vierling Kersey	Nonpartisan	Jan. 5, 1935	Resigned from office February 1, 1937.
Walter F. Dexter	Nonpartisan	Feb. 1, 1937	Appointed by Governor Frank F. Merriam February 1, 1937, vice Vierling Kersey, resigned.
Walter F. Dexter	Nonpartisan	Jan. 2, 1939	
Walter F. Dexter	Nonpartisan	Jan. 4, 1943	Died in office October 21, 1945.
Roy E. Simpson	Nonpartisan	Nov. 13, 1945	Appointed by Governor Earl Warren November 6, 1945, vice Walter F. Dexter, deceased.
Roy E. Simpson	Nonpartisan	Jan. 6, 1947	
Roy E. Simpson	Nonpartisan	Jan. 8, 1951	
Roy E. Simpson	Nonpartisan	Jan. 3, 1955	
Roy E. Simpson	Nonpartisan	Jan. 5, 1959	
Maxwell L. Rafferty, Jr.	Nonpartisan	Jan. 7, 1963	
Maxwell L. Rafferty, Jr.	Nonpartisan	Jan. 2, 1968	
Wilson C. Riles	Nonpartisan	Jan. 4, 1971	
Wilson C. Riles	Nonpartisan	Jan. 6, 1975	
Wilson C. Riles	Nonpartisan	Jan. 8, 1979	
William Honig	Nonpartisan	Jan. 3, 1983	
William Honig	Nonpartisan	Jan. 5, 1987	
William Honig	Nonpartisan	Jan. 7, 1991	Removed from office February 22, 1993, pursuant to *Government Code,* Section 1770.2.
William D. Dawson (Acting)	Nonpartisan	Feb. 24, 1993	
Delaine Eastin	Nonpartisan	Jan. 2, 1995	Former State Assembly Member.
Delaine Eastin	Nonpartisan	Jan. 4, 1999	
Jack O'Connell	Nonpartisan	Jan. 6, 2003	Former State Assembly Member and State Senator.
Jack O'Connell	Nonpartisan	Jan. 7, 2007	Re-elected June 6, 2006 (received majority of votes in primary).
Tom Torlakson	Nonpartisan	Jan. 3, 2011	Former Assembly Member and Senator.
Tom Torlakson	Nonpartisan	Jan. 5, 2015	

INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS

1991–2016

Name	Party	Date Assumed Office	Notes
John Garamendi[1]	D.	Jan. 7, 1991	Former State Senator and Assembly Member.
Charles Quackenbush	R.	Jan. 2, 1995	Former State Assembly Member.
Charles Quackenbush[2]	R.	Jan. 4, 1999	Resigned from office, July 10, 2000.
Harry W. Low	D.	Sept. 18, 2000	Nominated by Governor July 31, 2000 to fill vacancy. Confirmed by Assembly and Senate on August 24, 2000. Took oath of office on September 18, 2000.
John Garamendi	D.	Jan. 6, 2003	Former State Assembly Member and State Senator. Deputy Secretary of U.S. Department of the Interior under President Clinton.
Steve Poizner	R.	Jan. 8, 2007	
Dave Jones	D.	Jan. 3, 2011	Former Assembly Member.
Dave Jones	D.	Jan. 5, 2015	

[1] John Garamendi was the first person to become Insurance Commissioner in a statewide election following the passage of Proposition 103, which changed the office of Insurance Commissioner from being one appointed by the Governor. See Insurance Code, Section 12900. (Roxani M. Gillespie served as Insurance Commissioner from 1986–1990, a position to which she was appointed by Governor George Deukmejian.)

[2] J. Clark Kelso was appointed Chief Deputy Commissioner July 5, 2000 and assumed the duties as Acting Insurance Commissioner upon Charles Quackenbush's resignation July 10, 2000.

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APPENDIX D

BOARD OF EQUALIZATION

MEMBERS

1879–2016

Each four-year term is shown by its beginning and closing years, e.g., 1879–1882. Whenever more than one person held office in a single term, their names are listed in their order of service during that term. Party affiliations are denoted by capital "R" for Republican, "D" for Democrat.

Term	First District	Second District	Third District	Fourth District	Controller
1879–1882	James L. King (R)	Moses M. Drew (R)[1]	Warren Dutton (R)	T.D. Heiskell (D)	D.M. Kenfield (R)
		William Johnston (R)			
1883–1886	Charles Gildea (D)	L.C. Morehouse (R)	C.E. Wilcoxon (D)	John Markley (D)	John P. Dunn (D)
1887–1890	Gordon E. Sloss (D)	L.C. Morehouse (R)	C.E. Wilcoxon (D)	John T. Gaffey (D)	John P. Dunn (D)
1891–1894	J.S. Swan (R)	L.C. Morehouse (R)	R.H. Beamer (D)	J.R. Hebbron (R)	Edward P. Colgan (R)
1895–1898	A. Chesebrough (R)	L.C. Morehouse (R)	R.H. Beamer (D)	George L. Arnold (R)	Edward P. Colgan (R)
1899–1902	A. Chesebrough (R)[2]	Alexander Brown (R)	R.H. Beamer (D)	Thomas O. Toland (D)	Edward P. Colgan (R)
	L.H. Brown (R)				
1903–1906	William H. Alford (D)	Alexander Brown (R)	R.H. Beamer (D)	Frank Mattison (R)	Edward P. Colgan (R)
					A.B. Nye (R)[3]
1907–1910	Joseph H. Scott (R)	Alexander Brown (R)	R.E. Collins (R)	Jeff McElvaine (R)	A.B. Nye (R)
1911–1914	Edward M. Rolkin (R)	John Mitchell (R)	R.E. Collins (R)	Jeff McElvaine (R)	A.B. Nye (R)[4]
					John S. Chambers (R)
1915–1918	John C. Corbett (D)	John Mitchell (R)	R.E. Collins (R)	Jeff McElvaine (R)	John S. Chambers (R)
1919–1922	John C. Corbett (D)	John Mitchell (R)	R.E. Collins (R)	Philip D. Wilson (R)[5]	John S. Chambers (R)[6]
				H.G. Cattell (R)	Ray L. Riley (R)
1923–1926	John C. Corbett (D)	John Mitchell (R)[7]	R.E. Collins (R)	H.G. Cattell (R)	Ray L. Riley (R)
		Joseph M. Kelley (R)			
1927–1930	John C. Corbett (D)	Fred E. Stewart (R)	R.E. Collins (R)	H.G. Cattell (R)	Ray L. Riley (R)
1931–1934	John C. Corbett (D)	Fred E. Stewart (R)	R.E. Collins (R)	H.G. Cattell (R)	Ray L. Riley (R)
1935–1938	John C. Corbett (D)[8]	Fred E. Stewart (R)	R.E. Collins (R)	Orfa Jean Shontz (D)[9]	Ray L. Riley (R)[10]
	Andrew J. Gallagher (R)			Ray Edgar (R)	Harry B. Riley (R)
				Wm. G. Bonelli (R)	
1939–1942	George R. Reilly (D)	Fred E. Stewart (R)[11]	R.E. Collins (R)	Wm. G. Bonelli (R)	Harry B. Riley (R)
		Ivan C. Sperbeck (D)			
1943–1946	George R. Reilly (D)	James H. Quinn (R)	R.E. Collins (R)	Wm. G. Bonelli (R)	Harry B. Riley (R)[12]
					Thomas H. Kuchel (R)
1947–1950	George R. Reilly (D)	James H. Quinn (R)	Jerrold L. Seawell (R)	Wm. G. Bonelli (R)	Thomas H. Kuchel (R)
1951–1954	George R. Reilly (D)	James H. Quinn (R)	Jerrold L. Seawell (R)[13]	Wm. G. Bonelli (R)	Thomas H. Kuchel (R)[14]
			Paul R. Leake (D)		Robert C. Kirkwood (R)

Table of Contents

APPENDIX D—BOARD OF EQUALIZATION MEMBERS—1879–2016—Continued

Term	First District	Second District	Third District	Fourth District	Controller
1955–1958	George R. Reilly (D)	James H. Quinn (R)	Paul R. Leake (D)	Robert E. McDavid (R)	Robert C. Kirkwood (R)
1959–1962	George R. Reilly (D)	John W. Lynch (D)	Paul R. Leake (D)	Richard Nevins (D)	Alan Cranston (D)
1963–1966	George R. Reilly (D)	John W. Lynch (D)	Paul R. Leake (D)	Richard Nevins (D)	Alan Cranston (D)
1967–1970	George R. Reilly (D)	John W. Lynch (D)	Paul R. Leake (D)	Richard Nevins (D)	Houston I. Flournoy (R)
1971–1974	George R. Reilly (D)	John W. Lynch (D)	William M. Bennett (D)	Richard Nevins (D)	Houston I. Flournoy (R)
1975–1978	George R. Reilly (D)	John W. Lynch (D) [15]	William M. Bennett (D)	Richard Nevins (D)	Kenneth Cory (D)
		Iris Sankey (D)			
1979–1982	George R. Reilly (D) [16]	Ernest J. Dronenburg Jr. (R)	William M. Bennett (D)	Richard Nevins (D)	Kenneth Cory (D)
	Conway H. Collis (D)				
1983–1986 [17]	William M. Bennett (D)	Conway H. Collis (R)	Ernest J. Dronenburg Jr. (R)	Richard Nevins (D)	Kenneth Cory (D)
1987–1990	William M. Bennett (D)	Conway H. Collis (D)	Ernest J. Dronenburg Jr. (R)	Paul Carpenter (D) [18]	Gray Davis (D)
1991–1994	William M. Bennett (D) [19]	Brad Sherman (D)	Ernest J. Dronenburg Jr. (R)	Matthew K. Fong (R) [20]	Gray Davis (D)
1995–1998	Johan Klehs (D)	Dean Andal (R)	Ernest J. Dronenburg Jr. (R)	Brad Sherman (D) [21]	Kathleen Connell (D)
				John Chiang (D)	
1999–2002	Johan Klehs (D)	Dean Andal (R)	Claude Parrish (R)	John Chiang (D)	Kathleen Connell (D)
2003–2006	Carole Migden (D) [22]	Bill Leonard (R)	Claude Parrish (R)	John Chiang (D)	Steve Westly (D)
	Betty T. Yee (D)				
2007–2010	Betty T. Yee (D)	Bill Leonard (R) [23]	Michelle Steel (R)	Judy Chu (D) [25]	John Chiang (D)
		Barbara Alby (R) [24]		Steve Shea (D) [26]	
		Sean Wallentine (R)		Jerome E. Horton (D)	
2011–2014	Betty T. Yee (D)	George Runner (R)	Michelle Steel (R)	Jerome E. Horton (D)	John Chiang (D)
2015– [27]	George Runner (R)	Fiona Ma (D)	Jerome E. Horton (D)	Diane L. Harkey (R)	Betty T. Yee (D)

1 Moses Drew (R) assumed office in January 1880 and resigned soon after, William Johnston (R) was appointed to the position by Governor Perkins to replace Drew.
2 J.G. Edwards (R) was elected for this term but died before taking office. Mr. Chesebrough served until May 1899, when he resigned and was succeeded by Mr. Brown through appointment.
3 A.B. Nye (R) was appointed following the death of Mr. Colgan on November 20, 1906, after the latter had been re-elected for the term beginning in 1907.
4 A.B. Nye (R) Controller, died in office on August 19, 1913. John S. Chambers was appointed to office on August 28, 1913.
5 Philip D. Wilson (R) died in office on September 14, 1919, as a result of injuries received in an automobile accident. H.G. Cattell was appointed to office on January 1, 1920.
6 John S. Chambers (R) Controller, resigned and Ray Riley was appointed to office in July 1921.
7 John Mitchell (R) died while in office. Joseph Kelley was appointed as replacement on October 25, 1924.
8 John C. Corbett (R) died in office. Andrew Gallagher appointed on October 5, 1938.
9 Orfa Jean Shontz (D) resigned. Ray Edgar was appointed to replace Shontz on December 12, 1935. Ray Edgar died in office. Wm. G. Bonelli was then appointed on March 31, 1938.
10 Ray L. Riley (R) Controller, resigned office in 1936. Harry Riley was appointed on January 9, 1937.
11 Fred E. Stewart (R) died in office. Ivan Sperbeck appointed on May 30, 1942.
12 Harry B. Riley (R) Controller, died in office February 4, 1946. Thomas Kuchel was appointed on February 8, 1946.
13 Jerrold Seawell (R) died in office and was replaced by appointee Paul Leake.
14 Thomas H. Kuchel (R) Controller, resigned office to accept the position of U.S. Senator in January 1953. He was replaced by the appointment of Robert Kirkwood.
15 John W. Lynch (D) died in office December 4, 1975, and was replaced by appointee Iris Sankey (D) on May 26, 1976.
16 George R. Reilly (D) resigned July 15, 1982. Conway H. Collis (D) was appointed on August 17, 1982.
17 All five Board Members were re-elected in November 1982. The State Legislature reapportioned the Equalization Districts and renumbered the first three districts: the old third became the new first, the old first became the new second, and the old second became the new third.
18 Paul Carpenter (D) vacated office in September 1990 upon felony conviction on federal charges involving his actions while a State Senator, before he was elected to the Board of Equalization.
19 William M. Bennett (D) resigned December 30, 1992.
20 Matthew K. Fong (R) appointed to vacant office in January 1991 by Governor Pete Wilson. His appointment was confirmed by the Legislature in April 1991.

[21] Brad Sherman (D) was elected to the U.S. House of Representatives in November 1996. John Chiang (D) became the acting Member in January 1997.
[22] Carol Migden (D) was elected to the California State Senate in November 2004. Betty T. Yee (D) became the acting Member in January 2005.
[23] Bill Leonard (R) was appointed secretary of the State and Consumer Services Agency on March 9, 2010. Barbara Alby (R) became the acting Member the same day.
[24] Sean Wallentine (R) became acting Member on December 31, 2010.
[25] Judy Chu (D) was elected to the United States Congress in June 2009. Steve Shea (D) became the acting Member in July 2009.
[26] Jerome E. Horton (D) was appointed on July 15, 2009 and confirmed on September 10, 2009.
[27] In 2011, the California Citizens Redistricting Commission redrew and renumbered the Equalization Districts: the old first became the new second, the old second became the new first, the old third became the new fourth, and the old fourth became the new third.

APPENDIX E

CALIFORNIA'S SUPREME COURT

CHIEF JUSTICES

1849–2016

Name	Tenure
Serranus Clinton Hastings	January 1850–January 1852
Henry A. Lyons	January 1852–March 1852
Hugh C. Murray	March 1852–September 1857
David S. Terry	October 1857–September 1859
Stephen J. Field	September 1859–May 1863
W.W. Cope	May 1863–January 1864
Silas W. Sanderson	January 1864–January 1866
John Currey	January 1866–January 1868
Lorenzo Sawyer	January 1868–January 1870
Augustus L. Rhodes	January 1870–January 1872
Royal T. Sprague	January 1872–February 1872
William T. Wallace	February 1872–November 1879
Robert F. Morrison	November 1879–March 1887
Niles Searls	April 1887–January 1889
William H. Beatty	January 1889–August 1914
Matt I. Sullivan	August 1914–January 1915
Frank M. Angellotti	January 1915–November 1921
Lucien Shaw	November 1921–January 1923
Curtis D. Wilbur	January 1923–March 1924
Louis W. Myers	March 1924–January 1926
William H. Waste	January 1926–June 1940
Phil S. Gibson	June 1940–August 1964
Roger J. Traynor	September 1964–February 1970
Donald R. Wright	April 1970–February 1977
Rose Elizabeth Bird*	March 1977–January 1987
Malcolm M. Lucas	February 1987–April 1996
Ronald M. George	May 1996–January 2011
Tani G. Cantil-Sakauye	January 2011–

* Not elected to a new term, Nov. 4, 1986 general election.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT

1849–2016

Name	Date Assumed Office	Served Until
Serranus Clinton Hastings *	January 1850	January 1852
Henry A. Lyons *	December 1849	March 1852
Nathaniel Bennett	December 1849	October 1851
Hugh C. Murray *	October 1851	September 1857
Solomon Heydenfeldt	January 1852	January 1857
Alexander Anderson	April 1852	January 1853
Alexander Wells	January 1853	October 1854
Charles H. Bryan	November 1854	November 1855
David S. Terry *	November 1855	September 1859
Peter H. Burnett	January 1857	October 1857
Stephen J. Field *	October 1857	May 1863
Joseph G. Baldwin	October 1858	January 1862
W.W. Cope *	September 1859	January 1864
Edward Norton	November 1861	January 1862
E.B. Crocker	May 1863	January 1864
Silas W. Sanderson *	January 1864	January 1870
John Currey *	January 1864	January 1868
Lorenzo Sawyer *	January 1864	January 1870
Augustus L. Rhodes *	January 1864	January 1880
Oscar L. Shafter	January 1864	December 1867
Royal T. Sprague *	January 1868	February 1872
Joseph B. Crockett	December 1867	January 1880
William T. Wallace *	December 1869	January 1880
Jackson Temple †	January 1870	January 1872
	December 1886	June 1889
	January 1895	December 1902
Addison C. Niles	January 1872	January 1880
Isaac S. Belcher	March 1872	January 1874
E.W. McKinstry	January 1874	October 1888
Robert F. Morrison *	January 1880	March 1887
Erskine M. Ross	January 1880	October 1886
John R. Sharpstein	January 1880	December 1892
Samuel Bell McKee	January 1880	December 1887
Milton H. Myrick	January 1880	January 1887
James D. Thornton	January 1880	January 1891
A. Van R. Paterson	January 1887	April 1894
Thomas B. McFarland	January 1887	September 1908
Niles Searls *	April 1887	January 1889
John D. Works	October 1888	January 1891
William H. Beatty *	January 1889	August 1914
Charles N. Fox	July 1889	January 1891
John J. De Haven	January 1891	January 1895
Charles H. Garoutte	January 1891	January 1903
Ralph C. Harrison	January 1891	January 1903
William F. Fitzgerald	February 1893	January 1895
W.C. Van Fleet	May 1894	January 1899
Frederick W. Henshaw	January 1895	January 1918
Walter Van Dyke	January 1899	December 1905
Frank M. Angellotti *	January 1903	November 1921
Lucien Shaw *	January 1903	January 1923
William G. Lorigan	January 1903	January 1919
M.C. Sloss	February 1906	February 1919
Henry A. Melvin	September 1908	April 1920
Matt I. Sullivan *	August 1914	January 1915
William P. Lawlor	January 1915	July 1926
Curtis D. Wilbur *	January 1918	March 1924
Thomas J. Lennon	January 1919	August 1926
Warren Olney, Jr.	March 1919	July 1921
William A. Sloane	May 1920	December 1922
Charles A. Shurtleff	July 1921	December 1922
William H. Waste *	November 1921	June 1940
Terry W. Ward	December 1922	January 1923
Frank H. Kerrigan	January 1923	February 1924
Emmet Seawell	January 1923	July 1939
Louis W. Myers *	January 1923	January 1926
John E. Richards	February 1924	June 1932
John W. Shenk	April 1924	August 1959
Jesse W. Curtis	January 1926	January 1945
Frank G. Finlayson	October 1926	December 1926
Jeremiah F. Sullivan	November 1926	January 1927

APPENDIX E—JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT—1849–2016—Continued

Name	Date Assumed Office	Served Until
John W. Preston	December 1926	September 1935
William H. Langdon	January 1927	August 1939
Ira F. Thompson	December 1932	August 1937
Nathaniel P. Conrey	October 1935	November 1936
Douglas L. Edmonds	November 1936	December 1955
Frederick W. Houser	October 1937	October 1942
Jesse W. Carter	September 1939	March 1959
Phil S. Gibson*	October 1939	August 1964
Roger J. Traynor*	August 1940	February 1970
B. Rey Schauer	December 1942	September 1964
Homer R. Spence	January 1945	June 1960
Marshall F. McComb	January 1956	May 1977
Raymond E. Peters	March 1959	January 1973
Thomas P. White	August 1959	October 1962
Maurice T. Dooling, Jr.	June 1960	June 1962
Mathew O. Tobriner	July 1962	January 1982
Paul Peek	December 1962	December 1966
Stanley Mosk	September 1964	June 2001
Louis H. Burke	November 1964	November 1974
Raymond L. Sullivan	December 1966	January 1977
Donald R. Wright*	April 1970	February 1977
William P. Clark, Jr.	March 1973	March 1981
Frank K. Richardson	December 1974	December 1983
Wiley W. Manuel	March 1977	January 1981
Rose Elizabeth Bird*	March 1977	January 1987**
Frank C. Newman	July 1977	December 1982
Otto M. Kaus	July 1981	October 1985
Allen E. Broussard	July 1981	August 1991
Cruz Reynoso	February 1982	January 1987**
Joseph R. Grodin	December 1982	January 1987**
Malcolm M. Lucas*	April 1984	April 1996
Edward A. Panelli	December 1985	January 1994
John A. Arguelles	March 1987	March 1989
David N. Eagleson	March 1987	January 1991
Marcus M. Kaufman	March 1987	January 1990
Joyce L. Kennard	April 1989	April 2014
Armand Arabian	March 1990	February 1996
Marvin R. Baxter	January 1991	January 2015
Ronald M. George*	September 1991	January 2011
Kathryn M. Werdegar	June 1994	Present
Ming W. Chin	March 1996	Present
Janice R. Brown	May 1996	June 2005
Carlos R. Moreno	October 2001	February 2011
Carol A. Corrigan	January 2006	Present
Tani G. Cantil-Sakauye*	January 2011	Present
Goodwin H. Liu	August 2011	Present
Mariano-Florentino Cuéllar	January 2015	Present
Leondra R. Kruger	January 2015	Present

* Chief Justice.
** Not elected to a new term, Nov. 4, 1986 general election.
† Served three terms (1870–1872; 1886–1889; 1895–1902).

APPENDIX F

CALIFORNIA'S LEGISLATURE ELECTED OFFICERS

OFFICERS OF THE ASSEMBLY

1849–2016

Session	Speaker	Speaker pro Tem.	Chief Clerk	Sergeant at Arms
1849	Thomas J. White [1]	George B. Tingley [2]	E.H. Tharp [3]	Samuel N. Houston
	John Bigler [4]		John Nugent [5]	
1851	John Bigler (D)		George O. McMullin	William W. Gift
1852	Richard P. Hammond (D)		Blanton McAlpin	C.C. Hornsby
1853	Isaac B. Wall (D)	Patrick Canney (D) [6]	Blanton McAlpin [7]	G.W. Coffey
			J.G. Stebbins [8]	
1854	Charles S. Fairfax (D)	Jas. W. Mandeville (D) [9]	Blanton McAlpin	George H. Blake
1855	William W. Stow (Whig)		J.M. Anderson	Blanton McAlpin
1856	James T. Farley (Am.) †		J.M. Anderson	E. Gates
1857	Elwood T. Beatty (D)	James O'Neil (D) [10]	William Campbell	Silas Brown
1858	N.E. Whiteside (D)		Joseph W. Scoby	James F. Quinn
1859	William C. Stratton (D)		Caleb Gilman	James H. Moore
1860	Philip Moore (D)	E.A. Stevenson (D) [11]	J.M. Anderson	Charles W. Tozer
1861	R. Burnell (Doug. D) †	D. Showalter (Breck. D) [12]	J.M. Anderson	M. Gray
1862	George Barstow (R)		John Sedgwick	H.J. Clayton
1863	Tim N. Machin (Union)	James Collins (D)	H.G. Worthington	Thomas Eager
1864	William H. Sears (Union)	J.J. Owen (Union)	Osgood C. Wheeler	W.M. Rider
1866	John Yule (Union)	John W. Wilcox (Union)	Marcus D. Boruck	Benjamin Dore
1868	Caius T. Ryland (D)	J.J. O'Malley (D)	John A. Eagon	John K. Luttrell
1870	George H. Rogers (D)	Charles Gildea (D)	Robert Ferral	W. Dana Perkins
1872	Thomas B. Shannon (R)	Peter J. Hopper (R)	Marcus D. Boruck	A.J. Rhodes
1874	Morris M. Estee (Ind.)	Robert Howe (D)	D.T. Loofbourrow	Wm. M. Crutcher
1876	G.J. Carpenter (D)	James E. Murphy (D)	Robert Ferral	W. Dana Perkins
1878	Campbell P. Berry (D)	James E. Murphy (D)	Robert C. Page	J.M. Farrelly
1880	Jabez F. Cowdery (R)	Thomas Fraser (R)	C.E. Gunn	Robert W. Parker
1881	William H. Parks (R)	Thomas Fraser (R)	George E. McStay	E. Walters
1883	Hugh M. LaRue (D)	John T. Campbell (D)	M.C. Haley	J.M. Farrelly
1885	William H. Parks (R)	J.H.G. Weaver (R)	Frank D. Ryan	Jerome Porter
1887	William H. Jordan (R)	John R. Brierly (R)	Frank D. Ryan	P.R. Klein
1889	Robert Howe (D)	T.W.H. Shanahan (D)	Edward E. Leake	J.J. Driscoll
1891	Frank L. Coombs (R)	Nestor A. Young (R)	H.A. Mason	H.J. McKusick
1893	F.H. Gould (D)	William P. Mathews (D)	George W. Peckham	Thomas E. Healy
1895	John C. Lynch (R)	E.V. Spencer (R)	S.J. Duckworth	George C. Parkinson
1897	Frank L. Coombs (R)	Brewster C. Kenyon (R)	S.J. Duckworth	William O. Banks
1899	Howard E. Wright (R) [13]	Alden Anderson (R)	C.W. Kyle	William O. Banks
	Alden Anderson (R) [14]	F.E. Dunlap (R) [15]		
1901	Cornelius W. Pendleton (R)	William C. Ralston (R)	Clio Lloyd	William O. Banks
1903	Arthur G. Fisk (R)	Henry E. Carter (R)	Clio Lloyd	John T. Stafford
1905	Frank C. Prescott (R)	T.E. Atkinson (R) [16]	Clio Lloyd	John T. Stafford
1907	R.L. Beardslee (R)	J.P. Transue (R)	Clio Lloyd	John T. Stafford
1909	P.A. Stanton (R)	George M. Perine (R)	Clio Lloyd [17]	John T. Stafford
1910	P.A. Stanton (R)	George M. Perine (R)	Clio Lloyd	John T. Stafford
(Ex.)			Thomas G. Walker [18]	
1911	A.H. Hewitt (R)	H.G. Cattell (R)	L.B. Mallory	E.H. Whyte
1913	C.C. Young (R)	W.A. Johnstone (R)	L.B. Mallory	Ed E. Reese
1915	C.C. Young (Prog)	Howard J. Fish (R)	L.B. Mallory	H.B. Miller
1917	C.C. Young (R)	James J. Ryan (R)	B.O. Boothby	W.J. Leflar
1919	Henry W. Wright (R)	Clarence W. Morris (R)	B.O. Boothby	W.J. Leflar
			John H. Martin [19]	
1921	Henry W. Wright (R)	Albert A. Rosenshine (R)	J.B. Kavanaugh	W.J. Leflar
1923	Frank F. Merriam (R)	Frank W. Anderson (R)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	W.J. Leflar
1925	Frank F. Merriam (R)	Homer R. Spence (R)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Charles H. Wilkinson
1927	Edgar C. Levey (R)	William M. Byrne (R)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	William J. McQuillan
1929	Edgar C. Levey (R)	William M. Byrne (R)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Arthur Ferguson
1931	Edgar C. Levey (R)	Chester M. Kline (R)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Arthur Ferguson
1933	Walter J. Little (R)	F.C. Clowdsley (D)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Michael Connolly
1934 (Ex.)	F.C. Clowdsley (D)	Harry B. Riley (R)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Michael Connolly
1935	Edward Craig (R)	John H. O'Donnell (D)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Joseph Moloney
1937	Wm. Moseley Jones (D)	Henry P. Meehan (D)	James G. Smyth	Delwin W. Smith
1939	Paul Peek (D)	Hugh P. Donnelly (D)	Jack Carl Greenburg	David V. Gill
1940 (Ex.)	Gordon H. Garland (D) [20]	Gardiner Johnson (R) [21]		Wilkie Ogg [22]

† The only persons in California history to serve as Assembly Speaker and Senate President pro Tempore were Ransom Burnell and James T. Farley.

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APPENDIX F—OFFICERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—1849–2016—Continued

Session	Speaker	Speaker pro Tem.	Chief Clerk	Sergeant at Arms
1941	Gordon H. Garland (D)	Earl D. Desmond (D)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Wilkie Ogg
1943	Charles W. Lyon (R)	Thomas A. Maloney (R)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Wilkie Ogg
1945	Charles W. Lyon (R)	Thomas A. Maloney (R)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Wilkie Ogg
1947	Sam L. Collins (R)	Thomas A. Maloney (R)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Wilkie Ogg
1948	Sam L. Collins (R)	Thomas A. Maloney (R)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Wilkie Ogg
1949	Sam L. Collins (R)	Thomas A. Maloney (R)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Wilkie Ogg
1950	Sam L. Collins (R)	Thomas A. Maloney (R)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Wilkie Ogg
1951	Sam L. Collins (R)	Thomas A. Maloney (R)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Wilkie Ogg
1952	Sam L. Collins (R)	Thomas A. Maloney (R)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Wilkie Ogg
1953	James W. Silliman (R)	Thomas A. Maloney (R)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Wilkie Ogg
1954	James W. Silliman (R)	Thomas A. Maloney (R)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Wilkie Ogg
1955	L.H. Lincoln (R)	Thomas A. Maloney (R)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Wilkie Ogg [23]
1956	L.H. Lincoln (R)	Thomas A. Maloney (R)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Tony Beard
1957	L.H. Lincoln (R)	Charles J. Conrad (R)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Tony Beard
1958	L.H. Lincoln (R)	Charles J. Conrad (R)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Tony Beard
1959	Ralph M. Brown (D)	Carlos Bee (D)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Tony Beard
1960	Ralph M. Brown (D)	Carlos Bee (D)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Tony Beard
1961	Ralph M. Brown (D) [24]	Carlos Bee (D)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Tony Beard
	Jesse M. Unruh (D) [25]			
1962	Jesse M. Unruh (D)	Carlos Bee (D)	Arthur A. Ohnimus	Tony Beard
1963	Jesse M. Unruh (D)	Carlos Bee (D)	Arthur A. Ohnimus [26]	Tony Beard
			James D. Driscoll [27]	
1964	Jesse M. Unruh (D)	Carlos Bee (D)	James D. Driscoll	Tony Beard
1965	Jesse M. Unruh (D)	Carlos Bee (D)	James D. Driscoll	Tony Beard
1966	Jesse M. Unruh (D)	Carlos Bee (D)	James D. Driscoll	Tony Beard
1967	Jesse M. Unruh (D)	Carlos Bee (D)	James D. Driscoll	Tony Beard
1968	Jesse M. Unruh (D)	Carlos Bee (D)	James D. Driscoll	Tony Beard
1969	Bob Monagan (R)	Charles J. Conrad (R)	James D. Driscoll	Tony Beard
1970	Bob Monagan (R)	Charles J. Conrad (R)	James D. Driscoll	Tony Beard
1971	Bob Moretti (D)	Carlos Bee (D)	James D. Driscoll	Tony Beard
1972	Bob Moretti (D)	Carlos Bee (D)	James D. Driscoll	Tony Beard
1973–74	Bob Moretti (D) [28]	Carlos Bee (D) [29]	James D. Driscoll	Tony Beard
	Leo T. McCarthy (D) [30]			
1975–76	Leo T. McCarthy (D)	Louis J. Papan (D) [31]	James D. Driscoll	Tony Beard
		John T. Knox (D) [32]		
1977–78	Leo T. McCarthy (D)	John T. Knox (D)	James D. Driscoll	Tony Beard [33]
				Charles E. Greene [34]
1979–80	Leo T. McCarthy (D)	John T. Knox (D)	James D. Driscoll	Charles E. Greene
1981–82	Willie L. Brown, Jr. (D)	Leo T. McCarthy (D)	James D. Driscoll [35]	Charles E. Greene [36]
1983–84	Willie L. Brown, Jr. (D)	Frank Vicencia (D)	James D. Driscoll [37]	Charles E. Greene [38]
				Charles E. Bell [39]
1985–86	Willie L. Brown, Jr. (D)	Frank Vicencia (D)	James D. Driscoll	Charles E. Bell
1987–88	Willie L. Brown, Jr. (D)	Mike Roos (D)	James D. Driscoll [40]	Charles E. Bell
			R. Brian Kidney [41]	
1989–90	Willie L. Brown, Jr. (D)	Mike Roos (D)	R. Brian Kidney	Charles E. Bell
1991–92	Willie L. Brown, Jr. (D)	Mike Roos (D) [42]	R. Brian Kidney [43]	Charles E. Bell
		Jack O'Connell (D) [44]	Lawrence A. Murman [45]	
			E. Dotson Wilson [46]	
1993–94	Willie L. Brown, Jr. (D)	Jack O'Connell (D)	E. Dotson Wilson	Charles E. Bell
1995–96	Willie L. Brown, Jr. (D) [47]	Joe Baca (D) [48]	E. Dotson Wilson	Charles E. Bell [49]
	Doris Allen (R) [50]	Brian Setencich (R)		
		(Majority) [51]		
		Joe Baca (D)		
		(Minority) [52]		
	Brian Setencich (R) [53]	Doris Allen (R)		
		(Majority) [54]		
		Joe Baca (D)		
		(Minority)		
		Fred Aguiar (R)		
		(Majority) [55]		
	Curt Pringle (R) [56]	Fred Aguiar (R) [57]		Ronald E. Pane [58]
1997–98	Cruz M. Bustamante (D)	Sheila James Kuehl (D)	E. Dotson Wilson	Ronald E. Pane
	Antonio R. Villaraigosa (D) [59]			
1999–2000	Antonio R. Villaraigosa (D)	Fred Keeley (D)	E. Dotson Wilson	Ronald E. Pane [60]
	Robert M. Hertzberg (D) [61]			
2001–02	Robert M. Hertzberg (D)	Fred Keeley (D)	E. Dotson Wilson	Ronald E. Pane
	Herb J. Wesson, Jr. (D) [62]			
2003–04	Herb J. Wesson, Jr. (D)	Christine Kehoe (D) [63]	E. Dotson Wilson	Ronald E. Pane
	Fabian Núñez (D) [64]	Leland Yee (D) [65]		
2005–06	Fabian Núñez (D)	Leland Yee (D)	E. Dotson Wilson	Ronald E. Pane
2007–08	Fabian Núñez (D)	Sally Lieber (D)	E. Dotson Wilson	Ronald E. Pane
	Karen Bass (D) [66]			

APPENDIX F—OFFICERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—1849–2016—Continued

Session	Speaker	Speaker pro Tem.	Chief Clerk	Sergeant at Arms
2009–10	Karen Bass (D)	Lori Saldaña (D)	E. Dotson Wilson	Ronald E. Pane
	John A. Pérez (D)[67]	....	....	....
	....	Fiona Ma (D)[68]	....	....
2011–12	John A. Pérez (D)	Fiona Ma (D)	E. Dotson Wilson	Ronald E. Pane
	....	Nora Campos (D)[69]	....	....
2013–14	John A. Pérez (D)	Nora Campos (D)	E. Dotson Wilson	Ronald E. Pane
	Toni G. Atkins (D)[70]	....	....	....
2015–16	Toni G. Atkins (D)	Kevin Mullin (D)	E. Dotson Wilson	Ronald E. Pane
	Anthony Rendon (D)[71]	....	....	....

1 Thomas J. White resigned as Speaker on February 6, 1850.
2 George B. Tingley was elected as Speaker pro Tempore on March 25, 1850.
3 E.H. Tharp resigned as Chief Clerk on February 21, 1850; he was elected Clerk of the Supreme Court. (*Journal of the Assembly*, February 20, 1850, pages 888–889.) Initial references to the title "Principal Clerk" were abandoned for the title "Chief Clerk."
4 John Bigler was elected Speaker on February 6, 1850.
5 John Nugent was elected Chief Clerk on February 21, 1850. Nugent won election over A.D. Ohr (Asst. Clerk) and E. Dickey. (J*ournal of the Assembly*, February 21, 1850, page 895.)
6 Patrick Canney was elected Speaker pro Tempore on April 2, 1853.
7 Blanton McAlpin resigned as Chief Clerk on February 15, 1853.
8 J.G. Stebbins was elected Chief Clerk on February 15, 1853.
9 Jas. W. Mandeville was elected Speaker pro Tempore on January 11, 1854.
10 James O'Neil was elected Speaker pro Tempore on January 9, 1857.
11 E.A. Stevenson was elected Speaker pro Tempore on February 13, 1860.
12 D. Showalter was elected Speaker pro Tempore on April 12, 1861.
13 Howard E. Wright resigned as Speaker on January 30, 1899.
14 Alden Anderson was elected Speaker on January 30, 1899.
15 F.E. Dunlap was elected Speaker pro Tempore on January 30, 1899.
16 T.E. Atkinson assumed duties of the Speakership for the 1906 First Extraordinary Session when Frank C. Prescott resigned on January 1, 1906.
17 Clio Lloyd served as Chief Clerk in the 1910 First Extraordinary Session on September 6, 1910 but did not run for re-election for the Second Extraordinary Session, convened the following month.
18 Thomas G. Walker was elected Chief Clerk in the 1910 Second Extraordinary Session on October 3, 1910. (*Journal of the Assembly*, Second Extraordinary Session, page 46.) Additionally, Walker presided over the January 2, 1911 organizational session, where L.B. Mallory was elected Chief Clerk.
19 John H. Martin served as Minute Clerk and was elected Acting Chief Clerk. (*Journal of the Assembly*, April 22, 1919, pages 2100–2101.)
20 Gordon H. Garland was elected Speaker on January 29, 1940.
21 Gardiner Johnson was elected Speaker pro Tempore on January 29, 1940.
22 Wilkie Ogg was elected Sergeant at Arms on January 29, 1940.
23 Sergeant at Arms Wilkie Ogg died in office on November 23, 1955.
24 Ralph M. Brown resigned as Speaker on September 19, 1961.
25 Jesse M. Unruh was elected by Assembly Caucus on September 30, 1961. (*Journal of the Assembly*, 1961, page 6210.)
26 Arthur A. Ohnimus resigned as Chief Clerk on October 4, 1963.
27 James D. Driscoll was appointed Chief Clerk by the Rules Committee on October 5, 1963.
28 Bob Moretti resigned as Speaker on June 27, 1974.
29 Speaker pro Tempore Carlos Bee died in office on November 29, 1974.
30 Leo T. McCarthy was elected Speaker on June 28, 1974.
31 Louis J. Papan was elected Speaker pro Tempore on December 2, 1974 (convening of 1975–76 Regular Session). He resigned on January 19, 1976.
32 John T. Knox was elected Speaker pro Tempore on January 19, 1976.
33 Tony Beard resigned as Sergeant at Arms on January 15, 1977.
34 Charles E. Greene was elected Sergeant at Arms on January 3, 1978.
35 James D. Driscoll continued as Chief Clerk without election until February 1, 1982, pursuant to *Government Code*, Section 9150. He was elected on February 1, 1982.
36 Charles E. Greene continued as Sergeant at Arms without election until February 1, 1982, pursuant to *Government Code*, Section 9150. He was elected on February 1, 1982.
37 James D. Driscoll continued as Chief Clerk without election until July 19, 1983, pursuant to *Government Code*, Section 9150. He was elected on July 19, 1983.
38 Charles E. Greene resigned as Sergeant at Arms on March 31, 1983.
39 Charles E. Bell was elected Sergeant at Arms on July 19, 1983.
40 James D. Driscoll resigned as Chief Clerk on December 30, 1986.
41 R. Brian Kidney assumed duties of Chief Clerk for the 1987–88 Regular Session on January 1, 1987; he was elected Chief Clerk on January 4, 1988. Upon the retirement of Chief Clerk James D. Driscoll, the Select Committee on the Selection of a Chief Clerk conducted a nationwide search for a replacement. After an exhaustive search, the committee recommended that the house elect Assistant Chief Clerk R. Brian Kidney.
42 Mike Roos resigned as Speaker pro Tempore on March 20, 1991.
43 R. Brian Kidney resigned as Chief Clerk on January 31, 1991.
44 Jack O'Connell was elected Speaker pro Tempore on March 18, 1991.
45 Lawrence A. Murman assumed duties as Acting Chief Clerk from February 1, 1991 to January 6, 1992. Former Assembly Member John T. Knox served as "Parliamentarian" in 1991, during time when the Chief Clerk position was vacant.
46 E. Dotson Wilson was elected Chief Clerk on January 6, 1992; continued as Chief Clerk without election until January 4, 1996, pursuant to *Government Code*, Section 9150; and was re-elected on January 4, 1996, and every subsequent session. As of March 2015, E. Dotson Wilson became the longest-serving Chief Clerk of the Assembly in California history (continuous service). Arthur Ohnimus has the most total years of service as Chief Clerk (37 years).
47 Willie L. Brown, Jr. served as Speaker from January 23, 1995 to June 5, 1995.
48 Joe Baca was elected Speaker pro Tempore on February 23, 1995. *See also*, footnote 52.
49 Charles E. Bell was replaced as Sergeant at Arms on January 4, 1996.
50 Doris Allen served as Speaker from June 5, 1995 to September 14, 1995.

[51] Brian Setencich was appointed Majority Speaker pro Tempore on June 21, 1995; he served until September 14, 1995. *(Pursuant to the Isenberg Substitute Rules, Assembly Rule 6, 1995–96 Regular Session, adopted June 5, 1995, there were two Speakers pro Tempore appointed, a Majority and a Minority. Journal of the Assembly, page 2000.)*

[52] Joe Baca was appointed Minority Speaker pro Tempore on June 26, 1995; he served until January 4, 1996.

[53] Brian Setencich served as Speaker from September 14, 1995 to January 4, 1996.

[54] Doris Allen was appointed Majority Speaker pro Tempore on September 14, 1995, but did not take the oath of office.

[55] Fred Aguiar was appointed Majority Speaker pro Tempore on December 7, 1995, succeeding Doris Allen who was recalled.

[56] Curt Pringle served as Speaker from January 4, 1996 to November 30, 1996.

[57] Fred Aguiar was appointed Speaker pro Tempore on January 4, 1996; he served until November 30, 1996. *(Pursuant to the Motion by Assembly Member Richter, relative to Legislative Powers and Duties, adopted January 3, 1996, there was one Speaker pro Tempore appointed. Journal of the Assembly, pages 4252 and 4264.)*

[58] Ronald E. Pane was appointed Acting Chief Sergeant at Arms on January 4, 1996; was elected Chief Sergeant at Arms on April 22, 1996; and was re-elected on December 2, 1996.

[59] Antonio R. Villaraigosa was elected Speaker on January 26, 1998; he took the oath of office on February 26, 1998.

[60] Ronald E. Pane continued as Sergeant at Arms without election until April 24, 2000, pursuant to *Government Code*, Section 9150. He was elected on April 24, 2000, was re-elected on December 4, 2000, and every subsequent session.

[61] Robert M. Hertzberg was elected Speaker on January 24, 2000; he took the oath of office on April 13, 2000.

[62] Herb J. Wesson, Jr. was elected Speaker on January 10, 2002; he took the oath of office on February 6, 2002.

[63] Christine Kehoe served as Speaker pro Tempore until February 9, 2004.

[64] Fabian Núñez was elected Speaker on January 8, 2004; he took the oath of office on February 9, 2004.

[65] Leland Yee was appointed Speaker pro Tempore on February 9, 2004.

[66] Karen Bass was elected Speaker on February 28, 2008; she took the oath of office on May 13, 2008.

[67] John A. Pérez was elected Speaker on January 7, 2010; he took the oath of office on March 1, 2010.

[68] Fiona Ma was appointed Speaker pro Tempore on March 18, 2010.

[69] Nora Campos was appointed Speaker pro Tempore on September 1, 2012.

[70] Toni G. Atkins was elected Speaker on March 17, 2014; she took the oath of office on May 12, 2014.

[71] Anthony Rendon was elected Speaker on January 11, 2016; he took the oath of office on March 7, 2016.

OFFICERS OF THE SENATE

1849–2016

Session	President pro Tempore	Secretary	Sergeant at Arms
1849	E. Kirby Chamberlain	James F. Howe	Thomas J. Austin
1851	Elcan Heydenfeldt (W)[1]	James F. Howe	Clark Burnham
1852	Benj. F. Keene (D)	A.C. Bradford	Clark Burnham
1853	Benj. F. Keene (D)	A.C. Bradford	G.W. Tenbrook
1854	Benj. F. Keene (D)[2]	John Y. Lind	W.H. Harvey
1855	Royal T. Sprague (D)	Wm. A. Cornwall[3]	John T. Knox
1856	Delos R. Ashley (Am.)	William Bausman	J.W. Ross
1857	Samuel H. Dosh (D)	George S. Evans	Alex Hunter
1858	Samuel A. Merritt (D)	Thomas N. Cazneau	James W. Hawkins
1859	W.B. Dickinson (D)	Edwin C. Palmer	James W. Hawkins
1860	Isaac N. Quinn (D)[4]	Joseph R. Beard	W.H. Bell
	Charles J. Lansing (D)		
1861	Richard Irwin (Doug. D)[5]	Charles W. Tozer	William F. Williamson
1862	James McM. Shafter (R)	Thomas Hill	Archibald G. Turner
1863	A.M. Crane (Union)	John White	George I. Lytl
1864	R. Burnell (Union)	Charles Westmoreland	John Hemsley
1866	S.P. Wright (Union)	John White	John H. Morgan
1868	Lansing B. Mizner (Union)	John White	F.S. Lardner
1870	Edward J. Lewis (D)	Joseph Roberts, Jr.	Nat Boyce
1872	James T. Farley (D)	Robert Ferral	James W. Hawkins
1874	William Irwin (D)	T.J. Shackelford	James W. Hawkins
1876	Benj. F. Tuttle (D)	T.J. Shackelford	James W. Hawkins
1878	Edward J. Lewis (D)	Rufus Shoemaker	William H. Bell
1880	George F. Baker (R)	Marcus D. Boruck	Andrew Wasson
1881	William Johnston (R)	Marcus D. Boruck	Andrew Wasson
1883	R.F. Del Valle (D)	Edwin F. Smith[6]	I.G. Messec
1885	Benj. Knight, Jr. (D)	Edwin F. Smith	I.G. Messec
1887	Stephen M. White (D)	Edward H. Hamilton	John W. Wilcox
1889	Stephen M. White (D)	George W. Peckham	George W. Taylor
1891	Thomas Fraser (R)	Frank J. Brandon	Thomas Rogers
1893	R.B. Carpenter (R)	Frank J. Brandon	Thomas Rogers
1895	Thomas Flint, Jr. (R)	Frank J. Brandon	L.B. Blackburn
1897	Thomas Flint, Jr. (R)	Frank J. Brandon	L.B. Blackburn
1899	Thomas Flint, Jr. (R)	Frank J. Brandon	J. Louis Martin
1901	Thomas Flint, Jr. (R)	Frank J. Brandon	J. Louis Martin
1903	Thomas Flint, Jr. (R)	Frank J. Brandon	J. Louis Martin
1905	Edward I. Wolfe (R)	Lewis A. Hilborn	J. Louis Martin
1907	Edward I. Wolfe (R)	Lewis A. Hilborn	J. Louis Martin
1909	Edward I. Wolfe (R)	Lewis A. Hilborn	J. Louis Martin
1911	A.E. Boynton (R)	Walter N. Parrish	Joseph L. Coughlin
1913	A.E. Boynton (R)	Walter N. Parrish	Joseph L. Coughlin
1915	N.W. Thompson (R)	Edwin F. Smith	Thomas A. Brown
1917	Arthur H. Breed (R)	Clifton E. Brooks	Thomas A. Brown
1919	Arthur H. Breed (R)	Joseph A. Beek	Thomas A. Brown
1921	Arthur H. Breed (R)	Grace S. Stoermer	Thomas A. Brown
1923	Arthur H. Breed (R)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1925	Arthur H. Breed (R)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1927	Arthur H. Breed (R)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1929	Arthur H. Breed (R)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1931	Arthur H. Breed (R)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1933	Arthur H. Breed (R)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1935	William P. Rich (R)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1937	William P. Rich (R)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1939	Jerrold L. Seawell (R)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1941	William P. Rich (R)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1943	Jerrold L. Seawell (R)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1945	Jerrold L. Seawell (R)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1947	Harold J. Powers (R)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1948	Harold J. Powers (R)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1949	Harold J. Powers (R)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1950	Harold J. Powers (R)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1951	Harold J. Powers (R)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1952	Harold J. Powers (R)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1953	Harold J. Powers (R)[7]	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1954	Clarence C. Ward (R)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1955	Clarence C. Ward (R)[8]	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
	Ben Hulse (R)		
1956	Ben Hulse (R)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1957	Hugh M. Burns (D)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1958	Hugh M. Burns (D)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan

APPENDIX F—OFFICERS OF THE SENATE—1849–2016—Continued

Session	President pro Tempore	Secretary	Sergeant at Arms
1959	Hugh M. Burns (D)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1960	Hugh M. Burns (D)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1961	Hugh M. Burns (D)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1962	Hugh M. Burns (D)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan
1963	Hugh M. Burns (D)	Joseph A. Beek	P.H. Kenealy
1964	Hugh M. Burns (D)	Joseph A. Beek	P.H. Kenealy
1965	Hugh M. Burns (D)	Joseph A. Beek	P.H. Kenealy
1966	Hugh M. Burns (D)	Joseph A. Beek	P.H. Kenealy
1967	Hugh M. Burns (D)	Joseph A. Beek	P.H. Kenealy
1968	Hugh M. Burns (D)	Joseph A. Beek[9]	P.H. Kenealy
1969	Hugh M. Burns (D)	C.D. Alexander	P.H. Kenealy
	Howard Way (R)[10]		
1970	Howard Way (R)	Darryl R. White	P.H. Kenealy
	Jack Schrade (R)[11]		
1971	James R. Mills (D)	Darryl R. White	P.H. Kenealy
1972	James R. Mills (D)	Darryl R. White	P.H. Kenealy
1973–74	James R. Mills (D)	Darryl R. White	P.H. Kenealy
1975–76	James R. Mills (D)	Darryl R. White	Frank Thomas
1977–78	James R. Mills (D)	Darryl R. White	Frank Thomas
1979–80	James R. Mills (D)	Darryl R. White	Frank Thomas[12]
			Tony Beard, Jr.[13]
1981–82	David A. Roberti (D)	Darryl R. White	Tony Beard, Jr.[14]
1983–84	David A. Roberti (D)	Darryl R. White	Tony Beard, Jr.
1985–86	David A. Roberti (D)	Darryl R. White	Tony Beard, Jr.
1987–88	David A. Roberti (D)	Darryl R. White	Tony Beard, Jr.
1989–90	David A. Roberti (D)	Darryl R. White	Tony Beard, Jr.
1991–92	David A. Roberti (D)	Darryl R. White[15]	Tony Beard, Jr.
		John W. Rovane[16]	
		Rick Rollens[17]	
1993–94	David A. Roberti (D)	Rick Rollens	Tony Beard, Jr.
	Bill Lockyer (D)[18]		
1995–96	Bill Lockyer (D)	Rick Rollens[19]	Tony Beard, Jr.
		John W. Rovane[20]	
		Gregory Schmidt[21]	
1997–98	Bill Lockyer (D)	Gregory Schmidt	Tony Beard, Jr.
	John Burton (D)[22]		
1999–2000	John Burton (D)	Gregory Schmidt	Tony Beard, Jr.
2001–02	John Burton (D)	Gregory Schmidt	Tony Beard, Jr.
2003–04	John Burton (D)	Gregory Schmidt	Tony Beard, Jr.
2005–06	Don Perata (D)[23]	Gregory Schmidt	Tony Beard, Jr.
2007–08	Don Perata (D)	Gregory Schmidt	Tony Beard, Jr.
2009–10	Darrell Steinberg (D)[24]	Gregory Schmidt	Tony Beard, Jr.
2011–12	Darrell Steinberg (D)	Gregory Schmidt	Tony Beard, Jr.
2013–14	Darrell Steinberg (D)	Gregory Schmidt	Tony Beard, Jr.[25]
			Katrina Rodriguez[26]
			Debbie Manning[27]
	Kevin de León (D)[28]	Daniel Alvarez[29]	
2015–16	Kevin de León (D)	Daniel Alvarez	Debbie Manning[30]

1 David C. Broderick was elected President of the Senate on January 9, 1851, when McDougall was inaugurated Governor; and Heydenfeldt was elected President pro Tempore on January 24, 1851.

2 Benj. F. Keene was elected President pro Tempore on January 10, 1853.

3 Wm. A. Cornwall was removed as Secretary and Charles Dickinson was elected Secretary on March 22, 1855.

4 Isaac N. Quinn became Acting Lieutenant Governor on the resignation of Governor Latham, having been elected President of the Senate on January 20, 1860, and Charles J. Lansing was elected President pro Tempore.

5 Pablo de la Guerra was elected President of the Senate and Acting Lieutenant Governor, and Richard Irwin was elected President pro Tempore.

6 Edwin F. Smith served as Secretary of the Constitutional Convention of 1879.

7 Harold J. Powers became Lieutenant Governor on October 5, 1953, when Goodwin J. Knight resigned to become Governor.

8 Clarence C. Ward died in office on May 9, 1955, and Ben Hulse was elected President pro Tempore on June 6, 1955.

9 Joseph A. Beek died in office on October 20, 1968.

10 Howard Way was elected President pro Tempore on May 14, 1969.

11 Jack Schrade was elected President pro Tempore on February 10, 1970.

12 Frank Thomas resigned as Sergeant at Arms on October 31, 1980.

13 Tony Beard, Jr. was appointed Sergeant at Arms on November 1, 1980.

14 Tony Beard, Jr. continued as Sergeant at Arms without election until January 14, 1982, pursuant to *Government Code*, Section 9150, whereupon he was elected on January 14, 1982.

15 Darryl R. White resigned as Secretary on January 31, 1991.

16 John W. Rovane assumed duties as Acting Secretary on February 1, 1991.

17 Rick Rollens was elected Secretary on February 15, 1991.

18 Bill Lockyer was elected President pro Tempore on January 31, 1994.

19 Rick Rollens resigned as Secretary on December 31, 1995.

20 John W. Rovane assumed duties as Acting Secretary on January 1, 1996.

21 Gregory Schmidt was elected Secretary on August 31, 1996. He also served as Executive Officer of the Senate Rules Committee.

22 John Burton was elected President pro Tempore on February 5, 1998, and sworn in on February 5, 1998.

[23] Don Perata was elected President pro Tempore on August 26, 2004, and sworn in on November 30, 2004.
[24] Darrell Steinberg was elected President pro Tempore on August 21, 2008, and sworn in on November 30, 2008.
[25] Tony Beard, Jr. resigned on May 6, 2014.
[26] Katrina Rodriguez assumed duties as Acting Chief Sergeant at Arms on May 7, 2014.
[27] Debbie Manning was appointed Acting Chief Sergeant at Arms on August 1, 2014.
[28] Kevin de León was elected President pro Tempore on June 16, 2014, and sworn in on October 15, 2014.
[29] Daniel Alvarez was elected Secretary of the Senate on August 29, 2014, and sworn in on October 15, 2014.
[30] Debbie Manning was elected Chief Sergeant at Arms on December 1, 2014.

CHAPLAINS OF THE SENATE AND ASSEMBLY [1]

1851–2016

Session	Assembly Chaplain	Senate Chaplain
1851	....	....
1852	....	Rev. Mr. Woodbridge
1853	....	Rev. Mr. Woodbridge
1854	....	Rev. Mr. Woodbridge
1855	....	Rev. Mr. Pratt/Rev. Mr. Crouch
1856	Rev. Mr. Crouch	Rev. Mr. Pratt
1857	....	....
1858	....	....
1859	....	....
1860	....	....
1861	....	....
1862	....	....
1863	....	....
1864	Rev. M.C. Briggs	....
1866	Rev. M.C. Briggs	Rev. J.E. Dwinelle
1868	Rev. T.H.B. Anderson	Rev. J.S. McDonald
1870	Rev. J.G. Johnson	Rev. W.R. Grober
1872	....	Rev. J.H.C. Bonte
1874	George Charles Shelling	Rev. J.H.C. Bonte
1876	Rev. Richard Pratt	....
1878	Rev. O.P. Fitzgerald	....
1880	Rev. Mr. Bentley	....
1881	Rev. Dr. Deal	....
1883	Rev. E.B. Ware	....
1885	Rev. Carrol M. Davis	Rev. J.F. Trefren
1887	Rev. E.R. Dille	Rev. H.C. Christian
1889	Rev. E.N. Early	Rev. A.C. Bane
1891	Rev. A.C. Herrick	Rev. J.A. Bruner
1893	Rev. H.W. Conry	Rev. W.S. Hoskinson
1895	Rev. O. Summers	Rev. G.A. Ottmann
1897	Rev. Charles F. Oehler	Rev. C.L. Miel
1899	Rev. B.W. Perry	Rev. A.J. Sturtevant
1901	Rev. C.P. Wilson	Rev. W.C. Evans
1903	Rev. J.B. Stevenson	Rev. C.L. Miel
1905	Rev. G.C. King	Rev. W.S. Hoskinson
1907	Rev. P.H. Willis	Rev. C.H. Darling
1909	Rev. S.N. Marsh	Rev. H.H. Wyman
1910 (ex)	Rev. W.C. Sherman	....
1911	Rev. Frank K. Baker	Rev. H.H. Wyman
1913	Rev. Frank K. Baker	Rev. B. Dent Naylor
1915	Rev. James Whittaker	Rev. Henry I. Stark
1917	Rev. W.S. Hoskinson	Rev. Isaac Dawson
1919	Rev. Robert L. McArthur	Rev. S. Fraser Langford
1921	Rev. William E. Harrison	Rev. Bryant Wilson
1923	Bishop William H. Moreland	Rev. William E. Harrison
1925	Dr. Rudolph I. Coffee	Rev. William E. Harrison
1927	Rev. A. Watson Brown	Rev. Bryant Wilson
1929	Rev. William H. Hermitage	Rev. Bryant Wilson
1931	Rev. Lawrence Wilson	Rev. Sherman L. Divine
1933	Rabbi Norman A. Goldberg	Rev. William F. Ehmann
1934 (ex)	Rabbi Norman A. Goldberg	Rev. William F. Ehmann
1935	Rev. John E. Tumulty	Rev. Newton W. Moats
1937	Rev. William F. Ehmann	Rev. Clarence A. Kircher
1939	Rev. Raymond Lull Bailey	Rev. A. Raymond Grant
1940 (ex)	Rev. Raymond Lull Bailey	Rev. A. Raymond Grant
1941	Rev. Thomas H. Markham	Rev. H.W. Opperman
1943	Rev. Clarence A. Kircher	Rev. Richard C. Dwyer
1945	Dr. Torrance Phelps	Rev. Nelson E. Hinman
1947	Rev. Raymond Renwald	Rev. William C. Pearson
1948	Rev. Raymond Renwald	Rev. William C. Pearson
1949	Dr. Torrance Phelps	Rev. Nelson E. Hinman
1950	Dr. Torrance Phelps	Rev. Nelson E. Hinman
1951	Rev. Clarence A. Kircher	Rev. John G. Terwilliger
1952	Rabbi Irving I. Hausman	Rev. John G. Terwilliger
1953	Fr. James D. Poole	Rabbi Irving I. Hausman
1954	Fr. James D. Poole	Rabbi Irving I. Hausman
1955	Rev. William C. Pearson	Rev. Torrance Phelps
1956	Rev. William C. Pearson	Fr. Luke Powleson
1957	Rev. Robert S. Romeis	Fr. Luke Powleson
1958	Rev. Robert S. Romeis	Fr. Luke Powleson

APPENDIX F—CHAPLAINS OF THE SENATE AND ASSEMBLY—1851–2016—Continued

Session	Assembly Chaplain	Senate Chaplain
1959	Rev. R. Wilbur Simmons	Rev. I.E. Metcalf
1960	Rev. R. Wilbur Simmons	Rev. I.E. Metcalf
1961	Rev. Richard C. Dwyer	Rev. Edwin Peet
1962	Rev. Richard C. Dwyer	Rev. John W. Pressly, Jr.
1963	Rev. Robert R. Ferguson	Fr. Keith Kenny
1964	Rev. Robert R. Ferguson	Fr. Keith Kenny
1965	Rev. Robert R. Ferguson	Fr. John W. Pressly, Jr.
1966	Rev. Robert R. Ferguson	Very Rev. J. Ogden Hoffman
1967	Rev. Robert R. Ferguson	Rev. Wilbur W.Y. Choy
1968	Fr. Leo McAllister	Fr. Constantine Raptis
1969	Fr. Leo McAllister	Rev. Robert L. Carlson
1970	Fr. Leo McAllister	Rev. Robert S. Romeis
1971	Fr. Leo McAllister	Rabbi Amiel Wohl
1972	Fr. Leo McAllister	Rev. Wilbur C. Christians
1973–74	Fr. Leo McAllister	Rev. A. Paul Jones
1975–76	Fr. Leo McAllister	Rev. Shoko Masunaga
1977–78	Richard F. Barram	Rabbi Lester A. Frazin
1979–80	Rev. Walter R. Link	Rev. Robert F. Clazie
1981–82	Rev. Walter R. Link	Rev. Wilbur A. Korfhage
1983–84	Rabbi Michael Bourne	Rev. Wilbur A. Korfhage
1985–86	Rev. Hamilton T. Boswell	Rev. Wilbur A. Korfhage
1987–88	Rev. Hamilton T. Boswell	Fr. Leo McAllister
1989–90	Rev. Hamilton T. Boswell	Fr. Leo McAllister
1991–92	Rev. Hamilton T. Boswell	Rev. Winnie Gaines
1993–94	Rev. Hamilton T. Boswell	Rev. Deacon Walter J. Little [2]
1995–96	Fr. Constantine C. "Dino" Pappademos	Rev. Deacon Walter J. Little
1997–98	Fr. Constantine C. "Dino" Pappademos [3]	Rev. Deacon Walter J. Little
1999–2000	Rabbi Mona Alfi (Alternate Chaplain: Fr. Constantine C. Pappademos) [4]	Rev. Deacon Walter J. Little
2001–02	Rabbi Mona Alfi (Alternate Chaplain: Fr. Constantine C. Pappademos)	Rev. Deacon Walter J. Little
2003–04	Fr. Constantine C. Pappademos (Alternate Chaplain: Reverend Ivan L. Williams, Sr.)	Rev. Deacon Walter J. Little
2005–06	Fr. Constantine C. Pappademos (Alternate Chaplain: Reverend Ivan L. Williams, Sr.)	Rev. Canon James Richardson
2007–08	Fr. Constantine C. Pappademos (Alternate Chaplain: Reverend Ivan L. Williams, Sr.)	Rev. Canon James Richardson [5] Rabbi Mona Alfi [6]
2009–10	Fr. Constantine C. Pappademos (Alternate Chaplain: Reverend Ivan L. Williams, Sr.)	Rabbi Mona Alfi
2011–12	Fr. Constantine C. Pappademos (Alternate Chaplain: Reverend Ivan L. Williams, Sr. [7])	Rabbi Mona Alfi
2013–14	Fr. Constantine C. Pappademos	Rabbi Mona Alfi
2015–16	Fr. Constantine C. Pappademos	Sister Michelle Gorman

[1] See page 110 for discussion of constitutionality of legislative chaplaincy.
[2] Also served as Senate Minute Clerk.
[3] Acting Chaplain.
[4] *Assembly Journal*, 1999–2000 Regular Session, p. 53.
[5] Rev. Richardson resigned on July 7, 2008 to become Rector of St. Paul's Memorial Church in Charlottesville, VA.
[6] Rabbi Mona Alfi replaced Rev. Richardson on August 5, 2008.
[7] Resigned June 1, 2011.

APPENDIX G

LEGISLATIVE COUNSELS OF CALIFORNIA

1914–2016

Legislative Counsel	Tenure	Notes
Arthur Will[1]	1914–1920	Selected by a board consisting of Governor Hiram W. Johnson and two Members of each house of the Legislature.
George Bush[2]	1921	Appointed by Governor William D. Stephens.
John McGilvray	1923	Appointed by Governor Friend William Richardson.
Thomas Gannon	1925	Appointed by Governor Friend William Richardson.
Fred B. Wood[3]	1927–1950	Selected by adoption of a concurrent resolution. Justice, First District Court of Appeals, 1950–1959.
Ralph N. Kleps	1950–1961	
Angus C. Morrisson	1961–1964	
George H. Murphy	1964–1976	
Bion M. Gregory	1976–2002	Longest serving Legislative Counsel in California history.
Diane Boyer-Vine	2002–	

[1] The first Legislative Counsel was selected by a board consisting of the Governor and two Members of each house of the Legislature.

[2] In 1917, the Legislative Counsel position was made appointive at the pleasure of the Governor.

[3] The law was changed in 1927 to the present procedure for the selection of the Legislative Counsel by the Legislature—the adoption of a concurrent resolution at the beginning of each session.

APPENDIX H

LEGISLATIVE ANALYSTS OF CALIFORNIA

1941–2016

Legislative Analyst*	Tenure
Rolland A. Vandegrift	1941–1949
A. Alan Post	1949–1977
William G. Hamm	1977–1986
Elizabeth G. Hill	1986–2008
Mac Taylor	2008–

* From 1941 to 1957, the title was "Legislative Auditor." Chapter 176, *Statutes of 1957*, changed the title to Legislative Analyst.

APPENDIX I

CALIFORNIA STATE PRINTERS

1850–2016 [1]

State Printer	Tenure
Henry H. Robinson	January 1850–May 1850
Jonas Winchester	May 1850–March 1851
James B. Devoe	March 1851–April 1851
Eugene Casserly	May 1851–May 1852
George K. Fitch	June 1852–May 1854
Benjamin B. Redding	May 1854–January 1856
James Allen	January 1856–January 1858
John O'Meara	January 1858–January 1860
Charles T. Botts	January 1860–January 1862
Benjamin P. Avery	January 1862–December 1863
Orlando M. Clayes	December 1863–December 1867
Daniel W. Gelwicks	December 1867–December 1871
Thomas Springer [2]	December 1871–February 1874
Edward G. Jeffries	July 1875–December 1875
Frank P. Thompson	December 1875–January 1880
John D. Young	January 1880–January 1883
James J. Ayers	January 1883–January 1887
Philip A. Shoeff	January 1887–January 1891
Alfred J. Johnston	January 1891–November 1902
William W. Shannon	November 1902–November 1911
Friend W. Richardson [3]	November 1911–January 1915
Robert L. Telfer	January 1915–October 1920
James M. Cremin	October 1920–January 1923
Frank J. Smith	January 1923–January 1925
John E. King	January 1925–January 1927
Charles A. Whitmore	January 1927–October 1927
Carroll H. Smith	October 1927–January 1931
Harry Hammond	January 1931–April 1935
George H. Moore	April 1935–February 1946
Paul E. Gallagher	June 1946–September 1962
Lloyd Lapham	July 1963–March 1967
Herb Silvius	March 1967–April 1975
Vincent J. Toolan	March 1976–October 1983
Donald E. Male	October 1983–July 1993
Celeste Maia Cron	November 1993–April 2001
Joseph Hills	April 2002–January 2003
Geoff Brandt	September 2005–January 2010
Kevin P. Hannah [4]	January 2010–October 2012
David "Jerry" Hill	November 2012–

[1] State Printer was a statewide elected officer from 1850 until 1911.
[2] Thomas Springer died in office.
[3] First State Printer to be "appointed." Later elected Governor.
[4] Acting State Printer.

APPENDIX J

CALIFORNIA STATE AUDITORS

1948–2016

Name	Tenure
Rolland A. Vandegrift[1]	1948–1949
A. Alan Post[2]	1950–1955
Vacancy	1956
William H. Merrifield[3]	1957–1972
Harvey M. Rose	1973–1974
Glen H. Merritt[4]	1975
John H. Williams	1977–1978
Thomas W. Hayes	1979–1988
Kurt R. Sjoberg[5]	1989–1999
Mary P. Noble	January–August 2000
Elaine M. Howle	2000–

[1] Vandegrift served as Legislative Auditor, which was also equivalent to Legislative Analyst. *See* Appendix G. footnote 1, Chapter 176, *Statutes of 1957*, changed the title to Legislative Analyst.

[2] Post also served as Legislative Auditor before the title was changed in 1957.

[3] Merrifield was the first to serve as Auditor General.

[4] Merritt served as the Acting Auditor General because he was the Chief Deputy in the Auditor General's office.

[5] The title was changed to State Auditor.

APPENDIX K

CALIFORNIA DIRECTORS OF FINANCE

1927–2016

Name	Tenure
Alexander R. Heron	July 29, 1927–Jan. 30, 1930
Lyman M. King	Jan. 31, 1930–Jan. 5, 1931
Rolland A. Vandegrift	Jan. 6, 1931–Aug. 30, 1934
Arlin E. Stockburger	Jan. 31, 1934–Jan. 1, 1939
Phil S. Gibson	Jan. 2, 1939–Oct. 1, 1939
John R. Richards	Oct. 2, 1939–Sept. 10, 1940
George Killion	Sept. 11, 1940–Jan. 3, 1943
John Hassler	Jan. 4, 1943–Jan. 31, 1944
James S. Dean	Feb. 1, 1944–Oct. 30, 1953
John M. Peirce	Nov. 1, 1953–July 14, 1958
T.H. Mugford	July 15, 1958–Jan. 4, 1959
Bert W. Levit	Jan. 5, 1959–July 31, 1959
John E. Carr	Aug. 1, 1959–June 30, 1961
Hale Champion	July 1, 1961–Jan. 1, 1967
Gordon P. Smith	Jan. 2, 1967–Feb. 29, 1968
Caspar W. Weinburger	March 1, 1968–Dec. 31, 1969
Verne Orr	Jan. 1, 1970–Jan. 5, 1975
Roy Bell	Jan. 6, 1975–Nov. 30, 1978
Richard T. Silberman	Dec. 1, 1978–Aug. 20, 1979
Mary Ann Graves	Aug. 21, 1979–Dec. 31, 1982
Michael Franchetti	Jan. 3, 1983–Jan. 3, 1984
Jesse R. Huff	Jan. 4, 1984–Dec. 25, 1990
Thomas W. Hayes	Jan. 7, 1991–July 31, 1993
Russell S. Gould	Aug. 1, 1993–Feb. 23, 1996
Craig L. Brown	March 4, 1996–Dec. 30, 1998
B. Timothy Gage	Jan. 4, 1999–Jan. 17, 2003
Steve Peace	Jan. 21, 2003–Nov. 16, 2003
Donna Arduin	Nov. 17, 2003–Oct. 18, 2004
Tom Campbell	Dec. 1, 2004–Nov. 10, 2005
Michael C. Genest	Dec. 1, 2005–Dec. 31, 2009
Ana Matosantos	Jan. 1, 2010–Sept. 15, 2013
Michael Cohen	Sept. 16, 2013–

APPENDIX L

CHAIRS OF THE ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE ON RULES *

1967–2016

Session	Chair of Rules Committee
1967	Joe A. Gonsalves (D)
1968	Joe A. Gonsalves (D)
1969	Eugene A. Chappie (R)
1970	Eugene A. Chappie (R)
1971	John L. Burton (D)
1972	John L. Burton (D)
1973–74	John L. Burton (D)
	Leon D. Ralph (D) [1]
1975–76	Leon D. Ralph (D)
1977–78	Louis J. Papan (D)
1979–80	Louis J. Papan (D)
1981–82	Louis J. Papan (D)
1983–84	Louis J. Papan (D)
1985–86	Louis J. Papan (D)
1987–88	Tom Bane (D)
1989–90	Tom Bane (D)
	Thomas Hannigan (D) [2]
	Tom Bane (D) [3]
1991–92	Tom Bane (D)
1993–94	John Burton (D)
1995–96	John Burton (D)
	Doris Allen (R) [4]
	Brian Setencich (R) [5]
	Curt Pringle (R) [6]
1997–98	Don Perata (D)
	Robert M. Hertzberg (D) [7]
1999–2000	Robert M. Hertzberg (D)
	Dennis A. Cardoza (D) [8]
2001–02	Dennis A. Cardoza (D)
	Joe Nation (D) [9]
2003–04	Joe Nation (D)
	Cindy Montañez (D) [10]
2005–06	Cindy Montañez (D)
2007–08	Hector De La Torre (D)
	Ted W. Lieu (D) [11]
2009–10	Ted W. Lieu (D)
	Nancy Skinner (D) [12]
2011–12	Nancy Skinner (D)
2013–14	Nancy Skinner (D)
	Richard S. Gordon (D) [13]
2015–16	Richard S. Gordon (D)

* The Chair of the Senate Committee on Rules is the President pro Tempore pursuant to Senate Rule 11. See Appendix F for a listing of Presidents pro Tempore.

[1] Leon D. Ralph appointed June 24, 1974.
[2] Thomas Hannigan appointed July 12, 1990.
[3] Tom Bane appointed August 3, 1990.
[4] Doris Allen appointed June 7, 1995, concurrently served as Speaker.
[5] Brian Setencich appointed January 2, 1996, served one day as Chair and concurrently served as Speaker.
[6] Curt Pringle appointed January 3, 1996, concurrently served as Speaker.
[7] Robert M. Hertzberg appointed March 19, 1998.
[8] Dennis A. Cardoza appointed April 13, 2000.
[9] Joe Nation appointed April 11, 2002.
[10] Cindy Montañez appointed February 9, 2004.
[11] Ted W. Lieu appointed March 13, 2008.
[12] Nancy Skinner appointed March 18, 2010.
[13] Richard S. Gordon appointed July 3, 2013.

APPENDIX M

RULES COMMITTEE CHIEF ADMINISTRATORS[1]

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

SENATE RULES COMMITTEE

1971–2016

Executive Officer	Tenure	Notes
John C. Williamson	1971–79	Former Assembly Member, 1959–66.
Bruce Samuel	1980	
Jerry Zanelli	1981–82	
Cliff Berg	1983–94	
Greg Schmidt	1995–2014	Served simultaneously as Secretary of Senate since August 30, 1996. In 2001–02, Senate Rule 9 was amended, giving the Secretary the additional title of Executive Officer.
Daniel Alvarez	2014–	Elected on August 29, 2014. Sworn in October 15, 2014.

CHIEF ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

ASSEMBLY RULES COMMITTEE

1957–2016

Chief Administrative Officer	Tenure[2]	Notes
Arthur A. Ohnimus[3]	1957–63	Also served as Chief Clerk, 1923–63.
Steven E. Smith[4]	1964	
J. Kenneth Cory	1965	Assembly Member, 1967–73. Controller, 1974–86.
Phillip H. Schott[5]	1966–68	
Vigo G. "Chip" Nielson Jr.	1969	Served until Sept. 15, 1969.
James R. Schoning	1969–70	Appointed Oct. 27, 1969.
Louis J. Angelo	1971–72	
Frederick J. Taugher	1973–80	
Richard Ross	1981–82	
Richard W. Brandsma	1982	
Tom Isaak	1983	
Maeley L. Tom	1984–86	
Bob Connelly	1987–95	Co-CAO in 1995 power-sharing plan.
Mark Watts (Co-CAO)	1995	Co-CAO from Jan. 26, 1995 to June 8, 1995.
Morgan Staines (Co-CAO)	1995	Co-CAO from June 8, 1995 to Nov. 27, 1995.
Jim Richardson (Co-CAO)	1995	Appointed Co-CAO Nov. 28, 1995.
Geoffrey Long (Co-CAO)	1995	Co-CAO from Dec. 1, 1995–Jan. 1996.
Jim Richardson	1996	
Jonathon Waldie	1997–2014	Longest serving CAO in the history of the California State Assembly.
Debra Gravert	2014–	

[1] Proposition 14 (1956) authorized the Legislature to employ full-time staff.

[2] Information source 1957–63: Ohnimus Collection, Handbooks, and *LA Times*. Information source for 1965–2011: Legislative Handbooks corroborated by Assembly Rules Committee.

[3] In 1957, the Assembly Rules Committee hired longtime Chief Clerk Arthur Ohnimus as its first "Chief Administrator" at $1,200 per month. Ohnimus created staff classifications, salary ranges, and modernized the staffing structure. While serving as CAO, he continued serving simultaneously as Chief Clerk. Fiscal Officers: James Annand (1959–60), John Saylor (1961–62). Steven E. Smith was Business Manager (1961–62) and Executive Director (1963) under Ohnimus.

[4] *From the JFK Library*: "Steven E. Smith . . . was the principal draftsman of the California legislative reapportionment of 1965 . . . . In 1964, he was Southern California manager of the Lyndon Johnson campaign. In 1968, he was Southern California manager of the Robert F. Kennedy campaign. Smith was a candidate for the California State Senate in 1966."

[5] *See also*, State Archives oral histories of Tom Bane, A. Alan Post, Larry Margolis, Phillip Schott, and Steven E. Smith.

APPENDIX N

CALIFORNIA BUDGET BILLS†

1901–2015

Year	Bill No.	Date Passed Assembly (& Vote)	Date Passed Senate (& Vote)	Date Signed	Chapter Number
1901	AB 875	March 13 (47–1)	March 12 (28–0)	March 21	163
1903	AB 924	March 12 (43–3)	March 12 (30–0)	March 26	380
1905	AB 1157	March 3 (44–0)	March 2 (29–0)	March 22	563
1907[1]	AB 975	March 8 (51–0)	March 8 (25–1)	March 22	475
1909	AB 1445	March 12 (66–0)	March 12 (27–0)	April 26	725
1911	AB 1586	March 26 (50–0)	March 25 (28–0)	May 1	705
1913	AB 1006	May 11 (46–0)	May 10 (29–0)	June 10	680
1915	AB 1092	May 4 (51–9)	May 4 (21–0)	May 19	393
1917	AB 455	April 27 (55–2)	April 27 (32–0)	May 14	358
1919	AB 313	April 22 (43–5)	April 21 (32–0)	May 27	645
1921[2]	AB 851	April 29 (53–0)	April 29 (29–0)	June 3	905
1923	AB 999	May 3 (59–5)	May 3 (38–0)	May 7	121
1925	AB 19	March 30 (51–0)	March 26 (38–0)	March 31	30
1927	AB 500	April 5 (59–0)	April 4 (37–0)	April 14	142
1929	AB 95	March 26 (58–0)	March 25 (29–0)	April 5	39
1931	AB 53	April 21 (65–0)	April 21 (30–1)	April 22	183
1933[3]	AB 675	May 4 (41–39)	April 29 (26–12)	May 11	278
1935	AB 700	June 1 (68–12)	May 31 (32–0)	June 14	341
1937	AB 500	April 26 (76–2)	April 29 (35–3)	May 4	157
1939	AB 1200	June 3 (62–9)	June 2 (37–0)	June 8	486
1941	AB 1800	June 3 (62–12)	June 3 (30–4)	June 5	600
1943	AB 1600	April 1 (64–1)	March 31 (32–1)	April 2	62
1945	AB 500	June 1 (70–7)	May 31 (36–1)	June 4	644
1947	SB 666	May 26 (72–0)	May 26 (29–0)	May 31	486
1949	AB 1100	June 17 (64–7)	June 17 (30–5)	June 18	700
1950	SB 1	March 28 (62–13)	March 29 (37–0)	April 1	2
1951	AB 500	June 12 (65–2)	June 12 (35–2)	June 14	1020
1952	AB 1	March 21 (56–15)	March 31 (32–6)	April 4	3
1953	AB 700	June 1 (67–0)	June 1 (35–0)	June 1	971
1954	AB 1	March 29 (64–12)	March 29 (35–0)	April 7	1
1955	AB 700	May 25 (75–0)	May 25 (35–0)	May 27	777
1956	AB 1	April 2 (74–0)	April 3 (37–0)	April 13	1
1957	AB 500	May 27 (75–0)	May 28 (35–2)	May 30	600
1958[4]	AB 1 (2nd Ex. Sess.)	April 23 (66–13)	April 23 (28–11)	May 24	1
1959	AB 800	June 16 (58–20)	June 16 (32–2)	June 30	1300
1960	AB 1	March 26 (62–15)	March 26 (28–9)	April 25	11
1961	AB 800	June 14 (58–18)	June 14 (35–2)	June 24	888
1962	AB 1 (2nd Ex. Sess.)	April 11 (71–0)	April 12 (34–2)	April 23	1
1963	AB 800	June 21 (80–0)	June 21 (36–2)	June 28	1050
1964	AB 1 (2nd Ex. Sess.)	May 22 (71–3)	May 22 (37–1)	June 4	2
1965	AB 500	June 18 (55–24)	June 17 (29–4)	June 30	757
1966	SB 1 (2nd Ex. Sess.)	June 30 (59–11)	June 30 (30–5)	June 30	2
1967	AB 303	June 29 (64–15)	June 29 (31–8)	June 30	500
1968	SB 240	June 28 (55–20)	June 27 (33–4)	June 29	430
1969	SB 255	July 3 (58–19)	July 3 (31–5)	July 3	355
1970	AB 525	July 2 (62–15)	July 4 (27–9)	July 4	303
1971	SB 207	July 2 (54–26)	July 2 (36–2)	July 3	266
1972‡	SB 50	June 15 (72–4)	June 15 (31–2)	June 22	156
1973	AB 110	June 28 (69–3)	June 28 (34–6)	June 30	129
1974	SB 1525	June 28 (67–7)	June 28 (27–4)	June 30	375
1975	SB 199	June 26 (67–11)	June 17 (32–5)	July 1	176
1976	SB 1410	July 1 (60–16)	June 24 (27–8)	July 2	320
1977	AB 184	June 24 (60–17)	June 24 (30–9)	June 30	219
1978	AB 2190	July 5 (70–10)	July 5 (27–10)	July 6	359
1979[5]	SB 190	July 12 (56–23)	July 11 (27–12)	July 13	259
1980	AB 2020	July 10 (55–24)	July 16 (27–13)	July 16	510
1981	SB 110	June 15 (54–26)	June 15 (35–4)	June 28	99
1982	AB 21	June 25 (54–24)	June 25 (28–8)	June 30	326
1983	SB 123	July 19 (65–10)	July 19 (35–2)	July 21	324

† In early years, the "Budget Bill" was referred to as the "general appropriations bill." In 1922, Proposition 12 added "Budget Bill" language to the Constitution and expanded the Governor's item veto power to include budget item reductions in addition to his existing power to eliminate items. Sources for this chart: legislative histories, journals, and statutes.

‡ In 1970, Proposition 3 established June 15 as the deadline to pass the Budget Bill (the new deadline took effect in 1972.)

APPENDIX N—CALIFORNIA BUDGET BILLS—1901–2015—Continued

Year	Bill No.	Date Passed Assembly (& Vote)	Date Passed Senate (& Vote)	Date Signed	Chapter Number
1984	AB 2313	June 14 (55–24)	June 15 (33–6)	June 27	258
1985	SB 150	June 13 (54–26)	June 13 (33–6)	June 28	111
1986	AB 3217	June 12 (57–20)	June 12 (36–3)	June 25	186
1987	SB 152	July 1 (68–10)	June 23 (29–8)	July 7	135
1988	AB 224	June 30 (58–20)	June 30 (34–2)	July 8	313
1989	SB 165	June 28 (75–4)	June 29 (34–3)	July 7	93
1990	SB 899	July 27 (55–14)	July 28 (28–9)	July 31	467
1991[6]	AB 222	June 20 (54–22)	June 15 (27–8)	July 16	118
1992	AB 979	Aug. 29 (54–24)	Aug. 29 (33–5)	Sept. 2	587
1993	SB 80	June 21 (54–24)	June 22 (27–11)	June 30	55
1994	SB 2120	July 2 (56–21)	July 4 (27–11)	July 8	139
1995	AB 903	Aug. 2 (56–19)	July 29 (31–9)	Aug. 3	303
1996	SB 1393	July 8 (61–17)	July 7 (32–5)	July 15	162
1997	AB 107	Aug. 11 (63–15)	Aug. 11 (30–6)	Aug. 18	282
1998	AB 1656	Aug. 11 (66–13)	Aug. 10 (34–4)	Aug. 21	324
1999	SB 160	June 16 (69–10)	June 15 (36–3)	June 29	50
2000	AB 1740	June 22 (61–18)	June 15 (31–9)	June 30	52
2001	SB 739	July 16 (54–26)	July 21 (28–11)	July 26	106
2002	AB 425	Sept. 1 (54–26)	June 29 (27–12)	Sept. 5	379
2003	AB 1765	July 29 (56–22)	July 27 (27–10)	Aug. 2	157
2004	SB 1113	July 28 (69–11)	July 29 (28–11)	July 31	208
2005	SB 77	July 7 (65–13)	July 7 (34–4)	July 11	38
2006	AB 1801	June 27 (54–23)	June 27 (30–10)	June 30	47
2007	SB 77	July 20 (56–23)	Aug. 21 (27–12)	Aug. 24	171
2008[7]	AB 1781/	Sept. 16 (61–11)	Sept. 16 (29–11)	Sept. 23	268/
	AB 88	Sept. 16 (59–17)	Sept. 16 (28–12)	Sept. 23	269
2009[8]	SB 1				
	(3rd Ex. Sess.)	Feb. 15 (58–21)	Feb. 19 (27–12)	Feb. 20	1
	AB 1	July 23 (56–23)	July 23 (27–13)	July 28	1
	(4th Ex. Sess.)[9]				
2010[10]	SB 870	Oct. 7 (57–13)	Oct. 8 (27–9)	Oct. 8	712
2011[11]	SB 69 (vetoed)	March 17 (52–26)	March 17 (25–15)	(June 16 veto)	
	SB 87	June 28 (51–28)	June 28 (21–19)	June 30	33
2012	AB 1464	June 15 (50–25)	June 15 (23–16)	June 27	21
2013	AB 110	June 14 (54–25)	June 14 (28–10)	July 1	20
2014	SB 852	June 15 (55–24)	June 15 (25–11)	June 20	25
2015	AB 93	June 15 (52–28)	June 15 (26–13)	June 24	10

[1] The Senate took two votes for final passage of AB 975 on March 8, 1907: (1) to adopt the conference report (24–3); and (2) to recede from amendments (25–1), which constituted final passage. (*Senate Journal*, 1907 Session, p. 1603; *see also*, *Mason's Manual*, Sec. 767.)

[2] In 1921, the Assembly non-concurred in Senate amendments to AB 851. The Assembly asked the Senate to recede from some of the amendments to AB 851. The Senate vote on receding from the amendments resulted in a tie vote, 20–20. Lieutenant Governor C.C. Young broke the tie by voting to recede from the Senate amendments to AB 851. After all amendments were receded from, the original roll call vote applied to the bill's passage, 29–0. (*Senate Journal*, 1921 Session, p. 2254–2259; *see also*, *Mason's Manual*, Sec. 767.)

[3] Two-thirds vote requirement: Proposition 1, adopted in 1933, required a two-thirds vote of each house to pass any budget where spending grew by more than 5%. In 1962, the two-thirds vote requirement was expanded by adoption of Proposition 16. The ballot pamphlet analysis reads: "The measure would also change the provision which requires a two-thirds vote by the Legislature for the passage of bills appropriating money from the General Fund, other than public school appropriations, if the appropriation exceeds an amount determined from a formula specified in the Constitution (Art. IV, Sec. 34a). The measure would remove this formula from the provision so that all such appropriations would require a two-thirds vote of the Legislature. However, because of the existence of 'continuous' statutory appropriations this formula now requires a two-thirds vote for all new General Fund appropriations, so that the removal of the formula will not change the practical effect of this constitutional provision." In 2010, Proposition 25 lowered the vote threshold for budget passage to a majority vote. A two-thirds vote is still required for tax increases. Legislators forfeit salary and per diem each day they exceed the June 15 deadline.

[4] The unusual 30-day gap between the date of passage of the 1958 budget bill and its signing by the Governor was the result of protracted negotiations on water issues. At the time, the Constitution (Art. IV, Sec. 16) allowed the Governor 30 days after the Legislature adjourned to sign a bill. Governor Knight used the 30-day signing period to unsuccessfully broker a North-South water deal. The budget was signed on the 30th day.

[5] Item vetoes overridden by Assembly July 20, 1979 and February 4, 1980.
Item vetoes overridden by Senate July 19, 1979 and September 5, 1979.

[6] Withdrawn from Governor July 3, 1991. Returned to enrollment and to Governor July 4, 1991. *Assembly Journal*, 1991–92 Regular Session, p. 3190–3193. Budget Bill was recalled from Governor's Desk on the 12th day of consideration and then re-enrolled to Governor, to provide an additional 12 days for consideration. The additional time was needed to avoid a veto of the budget, as the budget implementation bills ("trailer bills") had yet to pass the Legislature.

[7] AB 88 was companion bill to AB 1781, and final measures included in budget deal passed Sept. 9, 2008.

[8] SB2 (3rd Ex.) amended the budget bill for the Fiscal Year 2008–09. It was signed the same day as SB1 (3rd Ex.).

[9] AB 1 (4th Ex.) amended the 2009–10 Budget enacted in February.

[10] In February and March 2010, the Legislature (by majority vote) sent several 8th Extraordinary Session bills to the Governor to address $5 billion of solutions. The Governor vetoed these bills.

[11] This marked the first time in history that the Governor vetoed the Budget Bill. SB 69 was passed by both houses on March 17, 2011 and held in enrollment. AB 98, a companion bill making adjustments to SB 69, was passed by both houses on June 15, 2011, at which time both bills were sent to the Governor and vetoed. The Legislature passed a new Budget Bill on June 28.

APPENDIX O

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE

PARTISAN COMPOSITION

1849–2016† 1

Session	Senate	Assembly
1849–1850 [2]	16 (NP)	36 (NP)
1851	10 (D) 4 (W) 2 (I)	17 (D) 18 (W) 1 (I)
1852	26 (D) 2 (W)	41 (D) 21 (W) 1 (I)
1853	20 (D) 7 (W)	41 (D) 22 (W)
1854	26 (D) 8 (W)	68 (D) 12 (W)
1855	26 (D) 7 (W)	42 (D) 36 (W) 2 (I)
1856	16 (D) 16 (A) 1 (W)	23 (D) 56 (A) 1 (I)
1857	19 (D) 11 (A) 3 (R)	61 (D) 8 (A) 11 (R)
1858	27 (D) 5 (R) 3 (A)	66 (D) 9 (R) 4 (A) 1 (I)
1859	25 (LD) 5 (ALD) 4 (R) 1 (I)	56 (LD) 16 (ALD) 8 (R)
1860	28 (LD) 5 (ALD) 2 (R)	70 (LD) 8 (ALD) 2 (R)
1861	20 (DD) 10 (BD) 6 (R)	37 (DD) 23 (BD) 19 (R) 1 (BE)
1862	17 (R) 16 (UD) 7 (BD)	39 (R) 32 (UD) 9 (BD)
1863	31 (U) 5 (UD) 4 (BD)	63 (U) 10 (UD) 7 (BD)
1863–1864	35 (U) 5 (D)	70 (U) 10 (D)
1865–1866	31 (U) 9 (D)	61 (U) 19 (D)
1867–1868	21 (U) 19 (D)	52 (D) 28 (U)
1869–1870	26 (D) 12 (R) 2 (I)	67 (D) 10 (R) 3 (I)
1871–1872	22 (D) 17 (R) 1 (I)	54 (R) 25 (D) 1 (I)
1873–1874	18 (R) 14 (D) 8 (I)	34 (I) 27 (D) 19 (R)
1875–1876	20 (D) 11 (I) 6 (R) 3 (ID)	64 (D) 12 (R) 4 (I)
1877–1878	27 (D) 10 (R) 2 (I) 1 (WM)	55 (D) 24 (R) 1 (WM)
1880 [3]	23 (R) 10 (WM) 7 (D)	46 (R) 18 (D) 16 (WM)
1881	23 (R) 10 (WM) 7 (D)	42 (R) 33 (D) 4 (WM) 1 (G)
1883	32 (D) 8 (R)	61 (D) 19 (R)
1885	20 (R) 20 (D)	60 (R) 20 (D)
1887	26 (D) 14 (R)	41 (R) 39 (D)
1889	22 (D) 18 (R)	42 (D) 38 (R)
1891	28 (R) 12 (D)	60 (R) 19 (D) 1 (A)
1893	22 (R) 18 (D)	45 (D) 31 (R) 2 (PP) 2 (I)
1895	25 (R) 15 (D)	64 (R) 14 (D) 2 (PP)
1897	28 (R) 12 (D)	47 (R) 16 (F) 8 (D) 7 (D,PP) 2 (PP)
1899	26 (R) 14 (D)	59 (R) 20 (D) 1 (I)
1901	34 (R) 6 (D)	60 (R) 20 (D)
1903	33 (R) 6 (D) 1 (D,UL) 1 (I,R)	60 (R) 13 (D) 6 (D,UL) 1 (UL)
1905	33 (R) 3 (R,UL) 3 (D) 1 (D,UL)	71 (R) 4 (R,UL) 4 (D)
1907	27 (R) 1 (R,D,UL) 5 (R,UL) 6 (D) 1 (NP,D)	56 (R) 3 (R,D,UL) 12 (R,UL) 2 (R,D) 5 (D) 1 (D,IL) 1 (IL)
1909	24 (R) 1 (R,D,UL) 5 (R,UL) 7 (D) 1 (D,UL) 1 (D,IL) 1 (NP,D)	46 (R) 12 (R,UL) 2 (R,IL) 17 (D) 2 (D,UL,IL) 1 (D,UL)
1911	28 (R) 4 (R,UL) 8 (D)	69 (R) 11 (D)
1913	30 (R) 10 (D)	54 (R) 25 (D) 1 (S)
1915	21 (R) 10 (D) 9 (Prog)	33 (R) 28 (Prog) 15 (D) 3 (S) 1 (Proh)
1917	8 (R) 6 (D) 4 (R,D) 3 (R,Prog) 3 (Prog,R) 2 (R,Prog,D) 3 (Prog,D) 2 (D,S,Proh) 2 (D,Prog,S) 1 (R,D,Prog,Proh) 1 (R,Proh) 1 (Prog,R,D,Proh) 1 (D,R,Proh) 1 (Prog) 1 (R,D,Prog) 1 (I)	42 (R) 9 (D) 5 (R,Prog) 2 (R,Proh) 1 (R,Prog,Proh) 9 (R,Prog,D) 1 (Prog,D,Proh) 1 (I) 10 (R,D)
1919	8 (R) 4 (D) 8 (R,D) 1 (R,Prog) 6 (R,Proh) 6 (R,Prog,D) 1 (R,Prog,D,Proh) 1 (R,D,Proh) 1 (I) 1 (D,Proh) 1 (R,Prog,Proh) 1 (D,R,S) 1 (D,S,Proh)	33 (R,D) 22 (R) 6 (D) 2 (D,R) 4 (R,D,Proh) 3 (R,D,S,Proh) 1 (D,R,Proh) 4 (R,Proh) 3 (R,D,Prog) 1 (D,S,Proh) 1 (R,D,S)
1921	12 (R,D) 11 (R) 5 (R,Proh) 3 (R,D,Prog) 2 (D) 2 (D,Proh) 2 (D,R) 1 (R,D,Proh) 1 (R,D,S) 1 (D,R,S)	35 (R) 31 (R,D) 5 (D,R) 3 (R,D,S) 2 (R,Proh) 2 (R,D,Proh) 1 (D,R,Proh,S) 1 (D)
1923	17 (R) 12 (R,D) 1 (R,D,Prog) 3 (R,Proh) 1 (D) 1 (R,D,Proh) 1 (I) 2 (D,R) 2 (R,D,S)	41 (R) 31 (R,D) 2 (D,R) 2 (R,Proh) 2 (R,D,Proh) 1 (D,R,Proh) 1 (D,S,Proh)
1925	37 (R) 3 (D)	75 (R) 5 (D)
1927	35 (R) 5 (D)	74 (R) 6 (D)
1929	35 (R) 5 (D)	71 (R) 7 (D) 2 (I)
1931	35 (R) 4 (D)	73 (R) 7 (D)

† Information generally reflects partisan balances at beginning of session only; numbers do not include resignations, deaths, etc. Note: 1995–96 Assembly session had several compositional changes due to recalls, vacancies, and special elections. This chart shows only 2 such points during the two-year session.

APPENDIX O—PARTISAN COMPOSITION—1849–2016—Continued

Session	Senate	Assembly
1933	35 (R) 5 (D)	55 (R) 25 (D)
1935	31 (R) 8 (D) 1 (I)	42 (R) 37 (D) 1 (I)
1937	25 (R) 15 (D)	33 (R) 47 (D)
1939	22 (R) 18 (D)	36 (R) 44 (D)
1941	24 (R) 16 (D)	38 (R) 42 (D)
1943	23 (R) 16 (D)	44 (R) 36 (D)
1945	27 (R) 13 (D)	42 (R) 37 (D) 1 (I)
1947	26 (R) 13 (D)	48 (R) 31 (D)
1948	28 (R) 12 (D)	48 (R) 29 (D)
1949	26 (R) 14 (D)	45 (R) 34 (D)
1950	25 (R) 14 (D)[1]	44 (R) 34 (D)[1]
1951	28 (R) 12 (D)	47 (R) 33 (D)
1952	28 (R) 12 (D)	46 (R) 33 (D)[1]
1953	29 (R) 11 (D)	53 (R) 27 (D)
1954	26 (R) 13 (D)[1]	52 (R) 27 (D)[1]
1955	24 (R) 16 (D)	48 (R) 32 (D)
1956	22 (R) 18 (D)	43 (R) 33 (D)[1]
1957	20 (R) 20 (D)	42 (R) 38 (D)
1958	20 (R) 20 (D)	43 (R) 37 (D)
1959	13 (R) 27 (D)	32 (R) 48 (D)
1960	13 (R) 27 (D)	32 (R) 48 (D)
1961	10 (R) 30 (D)	33 (R) 47 (D)
1962	11 (R) 29 (D)	33 (R) 47 (D)
1963	13 (R) 27 (D)	28 (R) 52 (D)
1964	13 (R) 27 (D)	28 (R) 52 (D)
1965	13 (R) 27 (D)	31 (R) 49 (D)
1966	14 (R) 26 (D)	31 (R) 49 (D)
1967	19 (R) 21 (D)	38 (R) 42 (D)
1968	20 (R) 20 (D)	38 (R) 42 (D)
1969	20 (R) 20 (D)	41 (R) 39 (D)
1970	21 (R) 19 (D)	41 (R) 39 (D)
1971	19 (R) 21 (D)	37 (R) 43 (D)
1972	19 (R) 21 (D)	36 (R) 43 (D)[1]
1973–74	18 (R) 22 (D)	31 (R) 49 (D)
1975–76	15 (R) 25 (D)	25 (R) 55 (D)
1977–78	14 (R) 26 (D)	23 (R) 57 (D)
1979–80	15 (R) 25 (D)	30 (R) 50 (D)
1981–82	17 (R) 23 (D)	33 (R) 47 (D)
1983–84	15 (R) 25 (D)	32 (R) 48 (D)
1985–86	15 (R) 25 (D)	33 (R) 47 (D)
1987–88	15 (R) 24 (D) 1 (I)	36 (R) 44 (D)
1989–90	15 (R) 24 (D) 1 (I)	33 (R) 47 (D)
1991–92	13 (R) 25 (D) 1 (I)[1]	32 (R) 48 (D)
1993–94	14 (R) 23 (D) 2 (I)[1]	32 (R) 47 (D)[1]
1995–96 †	16 (R) 21 (D) 2 (I)[1]	40 (R) 39 (D) 1 (I)[4] 41 (R) 36 (D) 1 (Ref)[1]
1997–98	16 (R) 23 (D) 1 (I)	37 (R) 43 (D)
1999–2000	15 (R) 25 (D)	32 (R) 48 (D)[5]
2001–02	14 (R) 26 (D)	30 (R) 50 (D)
2003–04	15 (R) 25 (D)	32 (R) 48 (D)
2005–06	15 (R) 25 (D)	32 (R) 48 (D)
2007–08	15 (R) 25 (D)	32 (R) 48 (D)
2009–10	15 (R) 25 (D)	29 (R) 50 (D) 1 (I)[6]
2011–12	15 (R) 25 (D)	27 (R) 52 (D) 1 (I)[7]
2013–14	12 (R) 25 (D)	25 (R) 55 (D)
2015–16	14 (R) 26 (D)	28 (R) 52 (D)

NP=Non-Partisan
W=Whigs
D=Democrats
R=Republicans
A=Americans
I=Independent
LD=LeCompton Democrats
ALD=Anti LeCompton Democrats
BD=Breckinridge Democrats
UD=Union Democrats
IL=Independence League
S=Socialist
V=Vacancy

U=Union
ID=Independent Democrats
WM=Workingmen
G=Greenback
PP=People's Party
DD=Douglas Democrats
BE=Bell & Everett
F=Fusion
UL=Union Labor
ND=Non-Partisan Democrats
Prog=Progressives
Proh=Prohibition

[1] Numbers may not total 40 Senators or 80 Assembly Members because of membership (or vacancies).
[2] California Constitution defined the formula for membership size, which fluctuated by statute consistent with the formula.
[3] In 1879 the California Constitution fixed the membership of the Legislature at 40 Senators and 80 Assembly Members.
[4] Independent was replaced by Republican at recall election and 1 Democrat (Dominic Cortese) changed party affiliation to Reform Party.
[5] Information reflects partisan balances at beginning of session only. Note: Audie Bock was elected to the Assembly in a special election on March 30, 1999 as a Green Party candidate. She later changed party registration to Independent.
[6] Juan Arambula was elected to the Assembly as a Democrat but changed party affiliation to Independent on June 22, 2009.
[7] Nathan Fletcher was elected to the Assembly as a Republican but changed party affiliation to Independent on March 27, 2012.

APPENDIX P

CALIFORNIA SPECIAL ELECTIONS

(ASSEMBLY, SENATE, U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES)

1961–2016

Assembly Member	Party	District	Election Date
John G. Veneman	R.	30	Jan. 23, 1962
Walter W. Powers	D.	8	Nov. 6, 1962
Robert G. Beverly	R.	46	May 9, 1967
Clare L. Berryhill	R.	30	May 20, 1969
Bob Wood	R.	34	June 17, 1969
Bill Brophy	R.	48	Nov. 16, 1971
Bob Wilson	D.	76	Feb. 29, 1972
William H. Lancaster	R.	49	June 6, 1972
Bob McLennan	R.	38	May 29, 1973
Paul T. Bannai	R.	67	June 26, 1973
William A. Craven	R.	80	June 26, 1973
Doug Carter	R.	12	July 10, 1973
Bill Lockyer	D.	14	Sept. 4, 1973
S. Floyd Mori	D.	15	March 4, 1975
Teresa Hughes	D.	47	July 15, 1975
Vic Fazio	D.	4	Dec. 2, 1975
Mike Roos	D.	46	June 21, 1977
Mel Levine	D.	44	June 28, 1977
Richard Polanco	D.	55	June 3, 1986
Lucille Roybal-Allard	D.	56	May 12, 1987
John Burton	D.	16	April 12, 1988
Curtis Tucker, Jr.	D.	50	Feb. 7, 1989
Tricia Hunter	R.	76	Oct. 3, 1989
Sal Cannella	D.	27	Jan. 30, 1990
Jeff Marston	R.	78	June 5, 1990
Dean Andal	R.	26	May 14, 1991
Barbara Friedman	D.	46	July 30, 1991
B.T. Collins	R.	5	Sept. 17, 1991
Mickey Conroy	R.	67	Sept. 17, 1991
Cruz Bustamante	D.	31	April 27, 1993
Barbara Alby	R.	5	July 27, 1993
Bruce McPherson	R.	27	Nov. 2, 1993
Denise Ducheny	D.	79	April 12, 1994
James Rogan	R.	43	May 3, 1994
Gary Miller	R.	60	May 16, 1995
Bob Margett	R.	59	June 6, 1995
Dick Ackerman	R.	72	Sept. 12, 1995
Scott Baugh	R.	67	Nov. 28, 1995
Carole Migden	D.	13	March 26, 1996
Gil Cedillo	D.	46	Jan. 13, 1998
Audie Bock	GRN.	16	March 30, 1999
Russ Bogh	R.	65	April 3, 2001
Judy Chu	D.	49	May 15, 2001
Ted Lieu	D.	53	Sept. 13, 2005
Felipe Fuentes	D.	39	May 15, 2007
Warren Furutani	D.	55	Feb. 5, 2008
Steven Bradford	D.	51	Sept. 1, 2009
Chris Norby	R.	72	Jan. 12, 2010
Mike Gatto	D.	43	June 8, 2010
Beth Gaines	R.	4	May 3, 2011
Lorena Gonzalez	D.	80	May 21, 2013
Freddie Rodriguez	D.	52	Sept. 24, 2013
Matt Dababneh	D.	45	Nov. 19, 2013
Sebastian Ridley-Thomas	D.	54	Dec. 3, 2013
Joaquin Arambula	D.	31	April 5, 2016

Senate Member	Party	District	Election Date
Robert Lagomarsino	R.	33	Oct. 3, 1961
Alvin C. Weingand	D.	31	Feb. 13, 1962
Paul J. Lunardi	D.	7	Nov. 5, 1963
Fred W. Marler, Jr.	R.	5	March 16, 1965
Milton Marks	R.	9	Aug. 15, 1967

APPENDIX P—CALIFORNIA SPECIAL ELECTIONS—1961–2016—Continued

Senate Member	Party	District	Election Date
John A. Nejedly	R.	7	March 25, 1969
Dennis E. Carpenter	R.	34	Aug. 18, 1970
David Roberti	D.	27	July 20, 1971
W. Craig Biddle	R.	36	June 6, 1972
Alan Robbins	D.	22	Feb. 27, 1973
John Stull	R.	38	March 6, 1973
Ruben S. Ayala	D.	20	Jan. 15, 1974
Omer L. Rains	D.	24	July 2, 1974
Bill Greene	D.	29	April 1, 1975
John F. Foran	D.	6	June 8, 1976
Alan Sieroty	D.	22	March 8, 1977
Ollie Speraw	R.	31	April 17, 1979
Ken Maddy	R.	14	June 9, 1979
Dan O'Keefe	R.	12	June 3, 1980
John Seymour	R.	35	April 13, 1982
Cecil Green	D.	33	May 12, 1987
Lucy Killea	D.	39	Dec. 5, 1989
Frank Hill	R.	31	April 10, 1990
Charles Calderon	D.	26	April 10, 1990
Patrick Johnston	D.	5	Jan. 8, 1991
Tim Leslie	R.	1	May 14, 1991
John R. Lewis	R.	35	May 14, 1991
David Roberti	D.	20	June 2, 1992
Rob Hurtt	R.	32	March 2, 1993
Mike Thompson	D.	2	April 27, 1993
Phil Wyman	R.	16	April 27, 1993
Maurice Johannessen	R.	4	Nov. 2, 1993
Tom Campbell	R.	11	Nov. 2, 1993
Steve Peace	D.	40	Dec. 28, 1993
Richard Mountjoy	R.	29	Nov. 8, 1994
Ross Johnson	R.	35	May 9, 1995
Byron D. Sher	D.	11	March 26, 1996
Don Perata	D.	9	Nov. 3, 1998
Nell Soto	D.	32	March 7, 2000
Gloria Romero	D.	24	March 6, 2001
Tom Harman	R.	35	June 6, 2006
Curren Price	D.	26	May 19, 2009
Bill Emmerson	R.	37	June 8, 2010
Sam Blakeslee	R.	15	Aug. 17, 2010
Ted Gaines	R.	1	Jan. 4, 2011
Sharon Runner †	R.	17	Feb. 15, 2011
Ted Lieu †	D.	28	Feb. 15, 2011
Jim Nielsen	R.	4	Jan. 8, 2013
Ben Hueso	D.	40	March 12, 2013
Norma Torres	D.	32	May 14, 2013
Andy Vidak	R.	16	July 23, 2013
Holly J. Mitchell	D.	26	Sept. 17, 2013
Mike Morrell	R.	23	March 25, 2014
Isadore Hall III	D.	35	Dec. 9, 2014
Sharon Runner	R.	21	March 17, 2015
John M.W. Moorlach	R.	37	March 17, 2015
Steve Glazer	D.	7	May 19, 2015

Congressional Member	Party	District	Election Date
Don Clausen	R.	1	Jan. 22, 1963
Del Clawsen	R.	23	June 11, 1963
Phillip Burton	D.	5	Feb. 18, 1964
Thomas M. Rees	D.	26	Dec. 15, 1965
Jerome Waldie	D.	14	June 7, 1966
Pete McCloskey, Jr.	R.	11	Dec. 12, 1967
Barry Goldwater, Jr.	R.	27	April 29, 1969
John H. Rousselot	R.	24	June 30, 1970
John G. Schmitz	R.	35	June 30, 1970
Robert Lagomarsino	R.	13	March 5, 1974
John L. Burton	D.	6	June 4, 1974
Shirley N. Pettis	R.	37	April 29, 1975
Bill Royer	R.	11	April 3, 1979
Marty Martinez	D.	30	July 13, 1982
Sala Burton	D.	5	June 21, 1983
Nancy Pelosi	D.	5	June 2, 1987
Gary Condit	D.	15	Sept. 12, 1989
Sam Farr	D.	17	June 8, 1993

Congressional Member	Party	District	Election Date
Tom Campbell	R.	15	Dec. 12, 1995
Juanita M. McDonald	D.	37	March 26, 1996
Lois Capps	D.	22	March 10, 1998
Mary Bono	R.	44	April 7, 1998
Barbara Lee	D.	9	April 7, 1998
Joe Baca	D.	42	Nov. 16, 1999
Diane Watson	D.	32	June 5, 2001
Doris Matsui	D.	5	March 8, 2005
John Campbell	R.	48	Dec. 6, 2005
Brian Bilbray	R.	50	June 6, 2006
Laura Richardson	D.	37	Aug. 21, 2007
Jackie Speier	D.	12	April 8, 2008
Judy Chu	D.	32	July 14, 2009
John Garamendi	D.	10	Nov. 3, 2009
Janice Hahn	D.	36	July 12, 2011

† The Senate District 17 and 28 special primary elections were the first elections held under the state's new "Top Two" Primary System.